Lesson 6 — Possessives

Name: _____ Class: 7 ____ Date: _____

30 useful words and phrases. Read each item, study the Uzbek meaning and the example sentence, then do the exercises.

A. School things

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
1	**rubber**	o‘chirg‘ich	Is this **rubber** yours or Aziz’s?
2	**pencil sharpener**	qalamtarosh (qalam ochgich)	My **pencil sharpener** is blue, and hers is pink.
3	**ruler**	chizg‘ich	Can I use your **ruler**? Mine is at home.
4	**notebook**	daftar	Write your name on your **notebook**, please.
5	**scissors**	qaychi	These **scissors** are our teacher’s, so be careful with them.
6	**calculator**	kalkulyator	Malika forgot her **calculator**, so I gave her mine.
7	**water bottle**	suv idishi (butilka)	Whose **water bottle** is this? It isn’t mine.
8	**homework**	uy vazifasi	My sister did her **homework**, and I did mine.

B. Personal things

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
9	**keys**	kalitlar	Are these your **keys**? — No, mine are in my bag.
10	**wallet**	hamyon	Dad can’t find his **wallet** anywhere.
11	**umbrella**	soyabon	Take my **umbrella** — it’s raining and yours is at home.
12	**hairbrush**	soch cho‘tkasi	This **hairbrush** is my sister’s, not mine.
13	**sunglasses**	quyosh ko‘zoynagi	Mum, are these **sunglasses** yours?
14	**charger**	quvvatlagich (zaryadlovchi)	My phone is dead. Can I use your **charger**?
15	**lunch box**	tushlik qutisi	Your **lunch box** is green and mine is yellow.
16	**ring**	uzuk	Is that your grandmother’s old **ring**?

C. Clothes

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
17	**T-shirt**	futbolka	That red **T-shirt** is my brother’s, not mine.
18	**jacket**	kurtka	Whose **jacket** is this on my chair?
19	**trainers**	krossovka	Are these your **trainers**? Ours are by the door.
20	**scarf**	sharf	Is this **scarf** yours? — Yes, it’s mine. Thanks!
21	**gloves**	qo‘lqop	I can’t find my **gloves**. Can I wear yours?
22	**sweater**	sviter	My grandmother made this **sweater** for my birthday.

D. Whose is it?

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
23	**belong to**	(biror kishiga) tegishli bo‘lmoq	This phone **belongs to** my sister — it isn’t mine.
24	**give back**	qaytarib bermoq	Please **give back** my ruler after the lesson.
25	**borrow**	qarzga olmoq, vaqtincha olib turmoq	Can I **borrow** your pen? I can’t find mine.
26	**lend**	qarzga bermoq, vaqtincha berib turmoq	I can **lend** you my bike on Saturday.
27	**lose**	yo‘qotmoq	My little brother always **loses** his gloves.
28	**find**	topmoq	Can you help me **find** my keys?
29	**the owner**	egasi	Who is **the owner** of this bike? Is it yours?
30	**lost property**	topilmalar (yo‘qolgan buyumlar joyi)	Look for your scarf in the **lost property** box.

Reading — today's words in context

Read the text. The words in **bold** are from today's list — cover the table above and try to understand them from the sentence.

Whose is it?

This morning there was a bag on my desk. “Whose bag is this?” asked our teacher. “It isn't mine,” I said. “Mine is black and it's under my chair.”

“It isn't hers either,” said Aziz. “Her bag is next to the window. And it isn't ours — our bags are by the door. Maybe it's theirs?” He looked at the twins' room across the corridor.

Then Malika came in. “That's my sister's bag,” she said. “It **belongs to** her. She left it here before the lesson — my sister's room is on this floor. I'll **give** it **back** to her at break.”

Things get lost in our school every day: the children's books, somebody's **ruler**, a **water bottle**, even George's **charger** last week. What's the problem? Our teacher has a simple rule: if it isn't yours, put it in the **lost property** box, and **the owner** will **find** it there.

Answer the questions in one sentence.

1. Whose bag was on the desk?
2. Where is the girl's bag?
3. How does the writer know the bag is not his?
4. What is the teacher's rule?

Exercise 1 — Gap fill

Complete the sentences with one word or phrase from the list.

1. What's _____ family like? (you)
2. My sisters have lots of things in _____ room. (they)
3. We aren't very close to _____ cousins. (we)
4. Does Alex see _____ great-grandfather every week? (he)
5. I don't know where _____ MP3 player is. (I)
6. Tell Jan that I've got _____ book. (she)
7. This phone is _____ — the other one is yours. (I)
8. The two bikes near the gate are _____. (they)

9. The laptop is in the _____ room. (the twins)

10. Is that _____ dad in the car? (Finlay)

11. _____ T-shirt is this — yours or his?

12. I haven't got a ruler today. Can you _____ me yours?

Exercise 2 — Match the word with its Uzbek meaning

#	English		Uzbek
1	rubber	a)	chizg‘ich
2	belong to	b)	quyosh ko‘zoynagi
3	charger	c)	topilmalar (yo‘qolgan buyumlar joyi)
4	ruler	d)	quvvatlagich (zaryadlovchi)
5	trainers	e)	daftar
6	keys	f)	kalitlar
7	give back	g)	krossovka
8	lost property	h)	qaytarib bermoq
9	sunglasses	i)	o‘chirg‘ich
10	notebook	j)	(biror kishiga) tegishli bo‘lmoq

Exercise 3 — Your own sentences

Write 4 true sentences about yourself, your family or your school — one word from each section (A-D). Underline the word you use.

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

Homework

1. Write ten sentences about things in your house: five with 's or s' and five with a possessive pronoun.

2. Learn the 30 items (sections A-D) with the flashcards: sozlar.com/vocab/cards/?set=grade7-lesson6

3. Laser A1+ Workbook pp. 8-9.

Memory tasks (optional — choose one)

Students need to meet a word 5–7 times before they really know it.

1. **Sentences (tonight).** Write 8 true sentences using words from the list — at least one from every section.

2. **Flashcards.** sozlar.com/vocab/cards/?set=grade7-lesson6 — listen to each word, then test yourself English → Uzbek and back.

3. **Short text (50–60 words).** Use at least six words from the list.

4. **Speaking.** Tell a partner about the topic for 30 seconds without stopping, using ten words from the list.

Answer key (teacher's copy)

Do not hand this page to the students.

Reading questions: 1. Malika's sister's.; 2. Next to the window.; 3. His is black and under his chair.; 4. If it isn't yours, put it in the lost property box.

Exercise 1: 1. your; 2. their; 3. our; 4. his; 5. my; 6. her; 7. mine; 8. theirs; 9. twins'; 10. Finlay's; 11. Whose; 12. lend

Exercise 2: 1-i 2-j 3-d 4-a 5-g 6-f 7-h 8-c 9-b 10-e