Lesson 3 — Family and Friends

Name: _____ Class: 7 ____ Date: _____

30 useful words and phrases. Read each item, study the Uzbek meaning and the example sentence, then do the exercises.

A. Parents and grandparents

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
1	**mother**	ona	My **mother** is a nurse at the city hospital.
2	**father**	ota	My **father** works in a bank in Tashkent.
3	**parents**	ota-ona	My **parents** are both teachers.
4	**grandfather**	bobo	My **grandfather** is seventy, but he still drives a car.
5	**grandmother**	buvi	My **grandmother** makes the best somsa in the family.
6	**grandparents**	bobo va buvi	On my mum's side, my **grandparents** live in Andijan.
7	**great-grandfather**	katta bobo, bobokalon (bobo yoki buvining otasi)	My **great-grandfather** was a farmer in a small village.
8	**great-grandmother**	katta buvi (bobo yoki buvining onasi)	My **great-grandmother** is ninety and still tells us stories.
9	**grandson**	nevara (o‘g‘il bola)	Grandpa takes his **grandson** fishing every summer.
10	**granddaughter**	nevara (qiz bola)	Grandma teaches her **granddaughter** to make plov.

B. Brothers, sisters and children

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
11	**brother**	aka, uka	My older **brother** is a student in Samarkand.
12	**sister**	opa, singil	My little **sister** is only five years old.
13	**son**	o‘g‘il (farzand)	My aunt has got one **son** and two daughters.
14	**daughter**	qiz (farzand)	Their **daughter** Madina is in Year 5.
15	**children**	bolalar, farzandlar	How many **children** have your grandparents got?
16	**husband**	er (turmush o‘rtog‘i)	Aunt Nilufar's **husband** is a doctor.
17	**wife**	xotin, rafiqa	My uncle's **wife** teaches music at our school.
18	**stepbrother**	o‘gay aka yoki uka	Timur is my **stepbrother** — he is my stepfather's son.
19	**stepsister**	o‘gay opa yoki singil	My **stepsister** and I go to the same school.

C. Aunts, uncles and cousins

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
20	**aunt**	xola, amma	My **aunt**, my mum's sister, lives in Tashkent.
21	**uncle**	amaki, tog'a	My **uncle**, my dad's brother, is a taxi driver.
22	**cousin**	amakivachcha, xolavachcha, tog'avachcha	My **cousin** and I are in the same class.
23	**nephew**	jiyan (o'g'il)	My big sister has got a baby boy, so I've got a **nephew**!
24	**niece**	jiyan (qiz)	My brother's little girl is my **niece**, and she is three.
25	**relatives**	qarindoshlar	All our **relatives** come to our house for Navruz.

D. Talking about your family

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
26	**a family tree**	shajara (oila daraxti)	We drew a **family tree** in our English lesson.
27	**be married to**	…bilan turmush qurgan bo'lmoq	My uncle **is married to** a doctor from Bukhara.
28	**be close**	bir-biriga yaqin bo'lmoq	My cousins and I **are close** — we talk every day.
29	**on my dad's side**	ota tomonidan	**On my dad's side**, I have got four cousins.
30	**look like**	…ga o'xshamoq	Everybody says I **look like** my grandfather.

Reading — today's words in context

Read the text. The words in **bold** are from today's list — cover the table above and try to understand them from the sentence.

My family tree

Last week we drew a **family tree** at school. I put my **grandparents** at the top. My **grandmother** is very kind, and she takes care of us when our **parents** are at work. My **grandfather** tells us stories about his village.

I have one **aunt** and two **uncles**. My **cousin** Nodira and I are the same age, so we **are close** to each other. Her **brothers** are twins, and everybody says they **look like** their **father**.

My best friend Jasur is not a **relative** — he is our neighbour. He is funny and generous, but in class he is quiet and very hard-working. I get on well with him because he is friendly to everybody.

Aziza sits behind me. She is an only child, so she often comes to our house at the weekend. My **mother** says our house is never quiet, and she is right!

Answer the questions in one sentence.

1. Who is at the top of the family tree?
2. Why are the writer and Nodira close?
3. Is Jasur a relative?
4. What is Jasur like in class?

Exercise 1 — Gap fill

Complete the sentences with one word or phrase from the list.

1. My mother's sister is my _____.
2. My father's brother is my _____.
3. My father's brother's son is my _____.

4. My brother has a baby girl, so I have a new _____.

5. My grandmother's mother is my _____.

6. Grandma calls my brother her _____ and me her granddaughter.

7. My mother and father are my _____.

8. My uncle's _____ is my aunt.

9. We drew a _____ _____ and put photos of everybody on it.

10. Lola _____ _____ _____ my dad's brother, so she is my aunt.

11. My father's parents are my grandparents _____ _____ _____ _____.

12. People say I _____ _____ my grandfather.

Exercise 2 — Match the word with its Uzbek meaning

#	English		Uzbek
1	granddaughter	a)	qarindoshlar
2	relatives	b)	jiyan (o‘g‘il)
3	nephew	c)	nevara (qiz bola)
4	grandparents	d)	ota
5	stepsister	e)	…bilan turmush qurgan bo‘lmoq
6	be married to	f)	buvi
7	mother	g)	o‘gay opa yoki singil
8	father	h)	bobo va buvi
9	daughter	i)	qiz (farzand)
10	grandmother	j)	ona

Exercise 3 — Your own sentences

Write 4 true sentences about yourself, your family or your school — one word from each section (A-D). Underline the word you use.

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

Homework

1. Learn the 30 words (sections A-D).

2. sozlar.com/vocab/cards/?set=grade7-lesson3 — listen to each word and test yourself.

3. Write 8 true sentences about your family, underline the new words.

4. Draw your family tree and label everybody in English.

Memory tasks (optional — choose one)

Students need to meet a word 5–7 times before they really know it.

1. **Sentences (tonight).** Write 8 true sentences using words from the list — at least one from every section.

2. **Flashcards.** sozlar.com/vocab/cards/?set=grade7-lesson3 — listen to each word, then test yourself English → Uzbek and back.

3. **Short text (50–60 words).** Use at least six words from the list.
4. **Speaking.** Tell a partner about the topic for 30 seconds without stopping, using ten words from the list.

Answer key (teacher's copy)

Do not hand this page to the students.

Reading questions: 1. The writer's grandparents.; 2. Because they are the same age.; 3. No, he is their neighbour.; 4. Quiet and very hard-working.

Exercise 1: 1. aunt; 2. uncle; 3. cousin; 4. niece; 5. great-grandmother; 6. grandson; 7. parents; 8. wife; 9. family tree; 10. is married to; 11. on my dad's side; 12. look like

Exercise 2: 1-c 2-a 3-b 4-h 5-g 6-e 7-j 8-d 9-i 10-f