Lesson 36 — Consolidation: Working on Mistakes

Name: _____ Class: 10 ____ Date: _____

35 useful words and phrases. Read each item, study the Uzbek meaning and the example sentence, then do the exercises.

A. Verbs for states

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
1	**sound**	(eshitganda) … bo‘lib tuyulmoq	Your plan **sounds** great — let’s try it on Saturday.
2	**taste**	ta’mi kelmoq, (qanday) ta’mli bo‘lmoq	This soup **tastes** of nothing — pass me the salt, please.
3	**smell**	hidi kelmoq	Grandma’s kitchen always **smells** of fresh bread.
4	**look like**	(tashqi ko‘rinishdan) o‘xshamoq	Everybody says I **look like** my grandfather.
5	**weigh**	og‘irligi … bo‘lmoq, … kilo kelmoq	The parcel **weighs** almost five kilos.
6	**cost**	narxi … bo‘lmoq, … turmoq	These trainers **cost** more than my whole school uniform.
7	**fit**	(kiyim) o‘lchamiga to‘g‘ri kelmoq	These shoes don’t **fit** me any more — my feet have grown.
8	**be thinking about**	… haqida o‘ylab turmoq (jarayon)	You look worried. What **are you thinking about**?

B. Life in the past (used to)

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
9	**a driving licence**	haydovchilik guvohnomasi	My dad didn’t use to have **a driving licence**, so we went everywhere by bus.
10	**in those days**	o‘sha paytlarda	**In those days**, people used to write letters instead of emails.
11	**no longer**	endi … emas	Grandpa used to drive a lorry, but he **no longer** works.
12	**be afraid of**	…dan qo‘rqmoq	I used to **be afraid of** the dark when I was small.
13	**as a child**	bolalikda	**As a child**, I would always sit by the window on the bus.
14	**long hours**	uzoq ish soatlari	My dad is used to working **long hours** at the airport.

C. Experiences and earlier events

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
15	**wait for ages**	juda uzoq kutmoq	Where are you? I've been **waiting for ages** outside the cinema!
16	**take part in**	…da qatnashmoq	I've never **taken part in** a school concert before.
17	**win a competition**	musobaqada g'olib bo'lmoq	Our chess team has **won two competitions** this year.
18	**find a job**	ish topmoq	By the end of the summer, Aziza had **found a job** in a café.
19	**quit your job**	ishdan bo'shamoq (o'z xohishi bilan)	Nilufar had **quit her job** at the bank before she opened her flower shop.
20	**a deadline**	oxirgi muddat (topshirish muddati)	We had been working late every evening because **the deadline** was on Friday.
21	**make a decision**	qaror qabul qilmoq	Our club hasn't **made a decision** about the summer trip yet.

D. Words that go together

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
22	**worry about**	… haqida xavotirlanmoq	My grandma **worries about** everything, even the weather.
23	**complain about**	… dan shikoyat qilmoq	Our neighbours always **complain about** the noise from our flat.
24	**succeed in**	… ga muvaffaq bo'lmoq, uddasidan chiqmoq	Did you **succeed in** getting the children to bed before nine?
25	**blame somebody for**	kimnidir biror narsa uchun ayblamoq	Don't **blame** the weather **for** your bad result.
26	**congratulate somebody on**	kimnidir biror narsa bilan tabriklamoq	We all **congratulated** her **on** her exam results.
27	**do judo**	dzyudo bilan shug'ullanmoq	My brother **does judo** at the sports centre.
28	**play chess**	shaxmat o'ynamoq	My grandfather taught me to **play chess** when I was six.

E. Comparing and places

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
29	**dangerous**	xavfli	Mining is one of the most **dangerous** jobs in the world.
30	**safe**	xavfsiz	Working in an office is **safer** than working on a building site.
31	**demanding**	mashaqqatli, ko'p kuch talab qiladigan	A pilot's job is more **demanding** than a gardener's.
32	**exciting**	hayajonli, qiziqarli	Being a reporter is more **exciting** than I had expected.
33	**the Alps**	Alp tog'lari	My uncle went hang-gliding in **the Alps** last year.
34	**on the radio**	radioda	My dad always listens to football matches **on the radio** in the car.
35	**at the weekend**	dam olish kunlari	We play football in the park **at the weekend** with friends.

Reading — today's words in context

Read the text. The words in **bold** are from today's list — cover the table above and try to understand them from the sentence.

How to learn from your mistakes

A test is not only a mark — it is a map of what you still need to learn. Look at your paper and put every mistake into a group: tenses, words that go together, comparisons or articles.

Then find the rule. If you wrote *I'm knowing him*, remember that know is a stative verb. If you wrote *the film already started*, remember that the earlier action needs the past perfect: *had already started*.

Next, correct your mistakes in a different colour and write one new sentence of your own for each rule. A new sentence is better than copying the right answer, because your brain has to **make a decision**.

Finally, give yourself **a deadline** and come back to your list after a week. Don't **worry about** one bad mark, and don't **blame** the test **for** it. Everyone makes mistakes; good learners just don't make the same mistake twice.

Answer the questions in one sentence.

1. What can a test show you, apart from your mark?
2. Into which four groups can you put your mistakes?
3. Why is 'I'm knowing him' wrong?
4. Why is a new sentence better than copying the right answer?

Exercise 1 — Gap fill

Complete the sentences with one word or phrase from the list.

1. I _____ him since primary school. (know)
2. When I arrived, the film had already _____. (start)
3. I didn't _____ to like vegetables.
4. My brother is _____ than me. (tall)
5. She's interested _____ becoming a journalist.
6. We _____ a lot of mistakes in the test. (make)
7. My sister _____ judo every Friday.
8. He works as _____ engineer.
9. It's the _____ exciting film I've ever seen.
10. Many people leave because _____ the low salary.

Exercise 2 — Match the word with its Uzbek meaning

#	English		Uzbek
1	succeed in	a)	ish topmoq
2	the Alps	b)	Alp tog'lari
3	make a decision	c)	oxirgi muddat (topshirish muddati)
4	a deadline	d)	… ga muvaffaq bo'lmoq, uddasidan chiqmoq
5	congratulate somebody on	e)	uzoq ish soatlari
6	long hours	f)	qaror qabul qilmoq
7	weigh	g)	dzyudo bilan shug'ullanmoq
8	find a job	h)	xavfsiz

#	English		Uzbek
9	safe	i)	og‘irligi … bo‘lmoq, … kilo kelmoq
10	do judo	j)	kimnidir biror narsa bilan tabriklamoq

Exercise 3 — Your own sentences

Write 5 true sentences about yourself, your family or your school — one word from each section (A-E). Underline the word you use.

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

5. _____

Homework

1. Working on mistakes: finish your personal mistakes log (mistake → correct form → rule → new sentence) — rejadagi vazifa.

2. Workbook p. 30 — do again the exercises where you lost points.

3. Learn the 35 items with the flashcards: sozlar.com/vocab/cards/?set=grade10-lesson36

Memory tasks (optional — choose one)

Students need to meet a word 5–7 times before they really know it.

1. **Sentences (tonight).** Write 8 true sentences using words from the list — at least one from every section.

2. **Flashcards.** sozlar.com/vocab/cards/?set=grade10-lesson36 — listen to each word, then test yourself English → Uzbek and back.

3. **Short text (100–120 words).** Use at least six words from the list.

4. **Speaking.** Tell a partner about the topic for one minute without stopping, using ten words from the list.

Answer key (teacher's copy)

Do not hand this page to the students.

Reading questions: 1. A map of what you still need to learn.; 2. Tenses, words that go together, comparisons and articles.; 3. Know is a stative verb, so we don’t use it in the continuous form.; 4. Because your brain has to make a decision.

Exercise 1: 1. have known; 2. started; 3. use; 4. taller; 5. in; 6. made; 7. does; 8. an; 9. most; 10. of

Exercise 2: 1-d 2-b 3-f 4-c 5-j 6-e 7-i 8-a 9-h 10-g