Lesson 30 — Revision: Units 3–4

Name: _____ Class: 10 ____ Date: _____

35 useful words and phrases. Read each item, study the Uzbek meaning and the example sentence, then do the exercises.

A. Work and jobs

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
1	**an applicant**	nomzod, ariza beruvchi	There were fifty **applicants** for the job at the hotel.
2	**an application form**	ariza blanki (anketa)	Send the **application form** to the school by Friday.
3	**be promoted**	lavozimga ko‘tarilmoq	My dad **was promoted** to manager last year.
4	**a salary**	maosh (oylik yoki yillik ish haqi)	My aunt earns a good **salary** as a pilot.
5	**a journalist**	jurnalist	A **journalist** from the local newspaper interviewed our headteacher.
6	**a wage**	ish haqi (soatbay yoki haftalik)	Waiters in this café get a low **wage**, but the tips are good.
7	**voluntary work**	ko‘ngillilik ishi (haq to‘lanmaydigan)	I do **voluntary work** at an animal shelter on Saturdays.
8	**a civil servant**	davlat xizmatchisi	My aunt is **a civil servant** at the local tax office.
9	**unemployed**	ishsiz	He was **unemployed** for six months after the factory closed.
10	**a sales rep**	savdo vakili, savdo agenti	As **a sales rep**, my uncle visits shops all over the region.
11	**the staff**	xodimlar (butun jamoa)	All **the staff** at this hotel are friendly and helpful.
12	**expenses**	(ish bilan bog‘liq) xarajatlar	The company pays all my **expenses** when I travel for work.
13	**get the sack**	ishdan haydalmoq	He was always late, so he **got the sack** after two months.
14	**working conditions**	ish sharoitlari	The miners went on strike because of their poor **working conditions**.
15	**have a degree**	diplomga ega bo‘lmoq, oliy ma’lumotli bo‘lmoq	My mother **has a degree** in economics.
16	**a colleague**	hamkasb	My dad had worked with the same **colleagues** for fifteen years before he changed jobs.

B. Free-time activities: go, do, play

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
17	**go fishing**	baliq oviga bormoq	My grandad **goes fishing** early on Sunday mornings.
18	**do gymnastics**	gimnastika bilan shug‘ullanmoq	My little sister **does gymnastics** three times a week at the sports school.
19	**go swimming**	suzishga bormoq	Dilnoza **goes swimming** at the sports centre on Wednesdays.
20	**play video games**	video o‘yin o‘ynamoq	My brother **plays video games** only at the weekend.
21	**go camping**	chodirda dam olishga bormoq	We **go camping** in the mountains every summer.
22	**do ballet**	balet bilan shug‘ullanmoq	My little sister **does ballet** at the music school.
23	**go skiing**	chang‘i uchishga bormoq	In January we **went skiing** in Chimgan for the first time.

C. Expressions with time

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
24	**take your time**	shoshilmasdan, bemalol qilmoq	There’s no hurry — **take your time** with the test.
25	**have time on your hands**	bo‘sh vaqti ko‘p bo‘lmoq	In the holidays I **have** a lot of **time on my hands**.
26	**in time**	vaqtida, ulgurib (kech qolmay)	We got to the stadium just **in time** to see the first goal.
27	**on time**	belgilangan vaqtda, kechikmay	The concert started exactly **on time**, at seven o’clock.

D. Nouns with suffixes

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
28	**employment**	ish bilan bandlik, ish	It isn’t easy to find **employment** in a small village.
29	**promotion**	lavozimga ko‘tarilish	If you work hard, you might get **a promotion** next year.
30	**enjoyment**	zavq, huzur	Reading gives me a lot of **enjoyment**.
31	**activity**	mashg‘ulot, faoliyat	Swimming is my favourite weekend **activity**.
32	**attraction**	jozibali tomon, afzallik	For me, the main **attraction** of teaching is the long summer holiday.
33	**majority**	ko‘pchilik	**The majority** of the class voted for a trip to the mountains.
34	**politeness**	xushmuomalalik, odob	Saying ‘please’ and ‘thank you’ is a sign of **politeness**.
35	**laziness**	dangasalik	His **laziness** made the whole team angry.

Reading — today's words in context

Read the text. The words in **bold** are from today's list — cover the table above and try to understand them from the sentence.

Units 3–4 on one page

Unit 3 was about free time. We **go fishing**, **go camping** and **go skiing**, we **do gymnastics**, judo and **ballet**, and we play chess, basketball and **video games**. If you are busy, you have to make time for your hobbies; if you are

unemployed, you may have more **time on your hands**.

Unit 4 was about work. The **applicants** for a job send in an **application form**. A good worker may **be promoted**; a lazy one may **get the sack**. Teachers get a **salary**, a waiter gets a **wage**, and a **civil servant** works for the government. At sixty-five many people retire.

Two pieces of grammar came back again and again. The present perfect links the past and now: *I've known Tony for six years.* The past perfect goes one step further back: *By the time Ian got to the station, the train had left.*

And remember the small words: because of + noun, no article in *go to university, at work, on foot*, and the endings -ment, -ness, -ity, -tion: **employment**, **laziness**, **activity**, **attraction**.

Answer the questions in one sentence.

1. Which verb do we use with fishing and camping — go, do or play?
2. What is the difference between a salary and a wage?
3. Which tense goes one step further back into the past?
4. Make nouns from lazy and active.

Exercise 1 — Gap fill

Complete the sentences with one word or phrase from the list.

1. Our neighbour was _____ to head teacher last year.
2. A waiter usually gets a weekly _____, not a salary.
3. When we arrived at the cinema, the film had already _____.
4. I'm tired because I've been _____ all morning. (study)
5. My brother _____ karate twice a week.
6. Let's _____ camping this weekend!
7. I got to the station just _____ time to catch the train.
8. The match was cancelled because _____ the rain.
9. We'll start the meeting when everybody _____. (arrive)
10. After college, my cousin looked for _____ in the city for a whole year. (EMPLOY)

Exercise 2 — Match the word with its Uzbek meaning

#	English		Uzbek
1	a salary	a)	belgilangan vaqtda, kechikmay
2	take your time	b)	lavozimga ko‘tarilmoq
3	a journalist	c)	maosh (oylik yoki yillik ish haqi)
4	a colleague	d)	xodimlar (butun jamoa)
5	the staff	e)	(ish bilan bog‘liq) xarajatlar
6	a sales rep	f)	bo‘sh vaqti ko‘p bo‘lmoq
7	on time	g)	hamkasb
8	be promoted	h)	jurnalist
9	have time on your hands	i)	savdo vakili, savdo agenti
10	expenses	j)	shoshilmasdan, bemalol qilmoq

Exercise 3 — Your own sentences

Write 4 true sentences about yourself, your family or your school — one word from each section (A-D). Underline the word you use.

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

Homework

1. Workbook p. 30 «Check your progress! Units 3–4» (rejadagi vazifa).
2. Learn the 35 items with the flashcards: sozlar.com/vocab/cards/?set=grade10-lesson30
3. Correct every mistake from the book test and write one new sentence for each rule.

Memory tasks (optional — choose one)

Students need to meet a word 5–7 times before they really know it.

1. **Sentences (tonight).** Write 8 true sentences using words from the list — at least one from every section.
2. **Flashcards.** sozlar.com/vocab/cards/?set=grade10-lesson30 — listen to each word, then test yourself English → Uzbek and back.
3. **Short text (100–120 words).** Use at least six words from the list.
4. **Speaking.** Tell a partner about the topic for one minute without stopping, using ten words from the list.

Answer key (teacher's copy)

Do not hand this page to the students.

Reading questions: 1. Go: go fishing, go camping.; 2. A salary is paid monthly or yearly; a wage is paid by the hour or by the week.; 3. The past perfect.; 4. Laziness and activity.

Exercise 1: 1. promoted; 2. wage; 3. started; 4. studying; 5. does; 6. go; 7. in; 8. of; 9. arrives; 10. employment

Exercise 2: 1-c 2-j 3-h 4-g 5-d 6-i 7-a 8-b 9-f 10-e