Lesson 27 — Vocabulary Builder: Occupations

Vocabulary builder: Occupations
Laser B1+ SB p. 35 — Vocabulary builder: Occupations ex.1 o‘nta kasbni ta’rifga moslash (accountant, journalist, electrician, plumber, sales rep, civil servant, civil engineer, labourer, architect, miner), ex.2 qalin iboralar izohini bitta so‘z bilan to‘ldirish (on strike, get the sack, overtime, promote, retire), Word formation: suffixes ex.3 (-ness, -ment, -tion, -ity), ex.4 yasalgan otlar bilan gap to‘ldirish; Solutions Pre-Intermediate p. 58 (Collocations: jobs); Workbook p. 27 ex.1–2

Class	Grade 10
Lesson type	Vocabulary
Aim	By the end of the lesson students can name and define ten occupations, use five expressions about life at work (on strike, get the sack, overtime, promote, retire), and form nouns with -ness, -ment, -tion and -ity.
Materials	Laser B1+ SB p. 35; slides; Use of English worksheet (word formation + collocations); vocabulary sheet (35 items) and flashcards with audio (sozlar.com/vocab) — handed out only AFTER the book tasks are checked (the cards contain the book answers); Solutions Pre-Intermediate p. 58; Workbook p. 27.
New items	35 words and phrases

Learning outcomes

• match ten jobs with their definitions (ex. 1)

• complete five explanations of work expressions with one word (ex. 2)

• make ten nouns with the suffixes -ness, -ment, -tion, -ity (ex. 3)

• use the new nouns in ten sentences, singular or plural (ex. 4)

Stage by stage (45 minutes)

Min	Stage	Teacher	Students
3	**Lead-in**	Ask: What do your parents and relatives do? Write the jobs on the board. Vocabulary sheet and flashcards stay closed.	Name jobs in English; guess the jobs in the book pictures.
7	**Book p.35 ex.1–2 (test)**	Book tasks slide: ex.1 alone, ex.2 in pairs.	Match the jobs with the definitions; complete the explanations with one word.
8	**Book p.35 ex.3–4**	Word formation: students make the nouns (ex.3) and use them in sentences (ex.4); remind them about spelling and plurals.	Make ten nouns, then complete ten sentences.
8	**Check and teach**	Answer key slide; students spell the nouns aloud. Then the focus slide (four suffixes, spelling) and card sections A–D with audio as consolidation; hand out the vocabulary sheet now.	Check, correct the spelling, repeat the new items and mark the stress.
7	**Word formation worksheet**	Hand out the Use of English worksheet (Part A and B).	Work alone, then compare with a partner.
6	**Speaking — guess the job**	Pairs describe a job without naming it; then discuss the strike / overtime questions.	Describe, guess and give opinions with reasons.
4	**Reading — Three jobs in one family**	Students read or listen to the text on the lesson page and answer the questions.	Find the new words in bold and answer.
2	**Wrap-up and homework**	Memory check slide; set homework.	Name the jobs quickly.

If you are running late (skip in this order)

Bu bosqichlar darsning maqsadiga ta’sir qilmaydi — vaqt yetmasa, shu tartibda tashlab keting.

1. «Three jobs in one family» matni — uyga o‘qish va tinglash (~4 daq.).

2. Urg‘u slaydi (~2 daq.).

3. Worksheet Part C — muhokama (~5 daq.).

Questions to ask

• What is the difference between a civil servant and a civil engineer?

• What happens when you get the sack?

• How do we make a noun from lazy? And from promote?

• Why do we write activities, not activitys?

Anticipated problems and solutions

• ‘He is accountant.’ — jobs need a / an: He’s an accountant.

• ‘lazyness’, ‘activeity’ — the spelling changes: laziness, activity.

• ‘She was promotioned.’ — the verb is promote: She was promoted (noun: a promotion).

• ‘They are in strike.’ — on strike.

• ‘enjoyness’, ‘kindment’ — learn which suffix goes with which word: enjoyment, kindness.

Fast finishers / weaker students

Fast finishers write definitions (This person …) for five more jobs from the lesson and test a partner; weaker students get the suffix table (-ness / -ment / -tion / -ity) with the first two words done.

Homework

• Laser B1+ Workbook p. 27, ex. 1–2.

• Learn the 35 items with the flashcards: sozlar.com/vocab/cards/?set=grade10-lesson27

• Write eight sentences: four about jobs from ex.1 and four with nouns from ex.3 (one with each suffix).

Reading text — Three jobs in one family

In my family nobody has the same job. My dad is a **civil engineer**: he plans roads and bridges, and he often has to **work overtime** when a project is late. Last year he **was promoted**, and the **promotion** came with **a pay rise**.

My mum is an **accountant** in a hospital. She deals with all the **payments**, and she says the biggest **attraction** of her job is the friendly team. She **has a degree** in economics.

My older brother is an **electrician**. He **noticed an advertisement** two years ago, and a small company **offered him a job**. He gets a lot of **enjoyment** out of his work, but last month he nearly **got the sack** — he had forgotten an important meeting!

Reading questions — answer key

1. When a project is late.; 2. A pay rise.; 3. The friendly team.; 4. He noticed an advertisement, and a small company offered him a job.; 5. He had forgotten an important meeting.

Book task — answer key

Ex.1: 1 labourer · 2 architect · 3 accountant · 4 journalist · 5 civil servant · 6 miner · 7 plumber · 8 civil engineer · 9 electrician · 10 sales rep.

Ex.2: 1 work · 2 lose · 3 more (longer) · 4 better (higher) · 5 stop.

Ex.3: 1 activity · 2 enjoyment · 3 kindness · 4 majority · 5 politeness · 6 employment · 7 attraction · 8 payment · 9 promotion · 10 laziness.

Ex.4: 1 activities · 2 employment · 3 majority · 4 politeness · 5 enjoyment · 6 laziness · 7 kindness · 8 promotion · 9 attractions · 10 payment.

Word list (quick reference)

an accountant — buxgalter, hisobchi

an electrician — elektrik, elektr ustasi

a plumber — santexnik

a sales rep — savdo vakili, savdo agenti

a civil servant — davlat xizmatchisi

a civil engineer — qurilish muhandisi (yo‘l, ko‘prik quruvchi)

a labourer — qora ishchi (og‘ir jismoniy mehnat qiluvchi)

a miner — konchi, shaxtyor

a mechanic — avtousta, mexanik

a vet — veterinar (hayvonlar shifokori)

be on strike — ish tashlagan bo‘lmoq (norozilik belgisi sifatida)

be promoted — lavozimga ko‘tarilmoq

work overtime — belgilangan vaqtdan ortiq (qo‘shimcha) ishlamoq

a pay rise — maosh oshishi

get the sack — ishdan haydalmoq

resign — iste’foga chiqmoq, o‘z xohishi bilan ishdan ketmoq

a pension — pensiya (nafaqa)

working conditions — ish sharoitlari

retirement — nafaqaga chiqish; nafaqadagi yillar

activity — mashg‘ulot, faoliyat

enjoyment — zavq, huzur

kindness — mehribonlik, yaxshilik

majority — ko‘pchilik

politeness — xushmuomalalik, odob

employment — ish bilan bandlik, ish

attraction — jozibali tomon, afzallik

payment — to‘lov

promotion — lavozimga ko‘tarilish

laziness — dangasalik

work in advertising — reklama sohasida ishlamoq

offer someone a job — kimgadir ish taklif qilmoq

have a degree — diplomga ega bo‘lmoq, oliy ma’lumotli bo‘lmoq

take a day off — bir kunga ishdan javob olmoq

notice an advertisement — e’longa ko‘zi tushmoq

apply for a job — ishga ariza topshirmoq