Lesson 25 — Wordpower! -ed and -ing Adjectives · Present Perfect

Name: _____ Class: 8 ____ Date: _____

31 useful words and phrases. Read each item, study the Uzbek meaning and the example sentence, then do the exercises.

A. The six pairs (ex. 1)

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
1	**amazed / amazing**	hayratda qolgan / hayratlanarli	The magic show was **amazing**, and all the children were **amazed**.
2	**interested / interesting**	qiziqqan / qiziqarli	I'm **interested** in space, so this book is really **interesting** for me.
3	**excited / exciting**	hayajonlangan / hayajonli	The match was **exciting**, and the fans were very **excited**.
4	**frightened / frightening**	qo'rqib ketgan / qo'rqinchli	The storm was **frightening**, and my little brother was **frightened**.
5	**surprised / surprising**	hayron qolgan / ajablanarli	The news was **surprising**, so we were all **surprised**.
6	**confused / confusing**	boshi qotgan / chalkash	The rules of the game were **confusing**, so the players got **confused**.

B. More feelings

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
7	**disgusted / disgusting**	jirkangan / jirkanch	The old cheese smelt **disgusting**, and we were all **disgusted**.
8	**relaxed / relaxing**	xotirjam, bo'shashgan / orom beradigan	The music was very **relaxing**, and soon everyone felt **relaxed**.
9	**fascinated / fascinating**	maftun bo'lgan / maftunkor, juda qiziq	The museum was **fascinating**, and the children were **fascinated** by the dinosaurs.
10	**terrified / terrifying**	dahshatga tushgan / dahshatli	The ghost film was **terrifying**, and I was **terrified**.

C. Word families (ex. 2)

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
11	**amaze**	hayratga solmoq	My grandmother **amazes** me — she can speak four languages.
12	**amazement**	hayrat	She looked at the present in **amazement**.
13	**excitement**	hayajon	I couldn't sleep the night before my birthday because of the **excitement**.
14	**frighten**	qo‘rqitmoq	Don't shout — you'll **frighten** the baby.
15	**confuse**	chalkashtirmoq, boshini qotirmoq	Long instructions always **confuse** me.
16	**confusion**	chalkashlik, tushunmovchilik	There was some **confusion** about the time of the party.
17	**a surprise**	kutilmagan voqea, syurpriz	The new bike was a big **surprise** for my brother.
18	**disappointment**	hafsala pir bo‘lishi, umidsizlik	To our **disappointment**, the concert was cancelled.

D. Parties and plans

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
19	**a wedding**	to‘y (nikoh to‘yi)	My cousin's **wedding** is next month.
20	**a costume**	karnaval libosi, maxsus kiyim	He wore a pirate **costume** to the school concert.
21	**dress up**	karnaval libosini kiymoq; yasanmoq	On the last day of term we **dress up** as cartoon characters.
22	**a Halloween party**	Xellouin ziyofati	At **a Halloween party** people often wear scary masks.
23	**a fishing rod**	qarmoq	Grandpa gave me a **fishing rod** for my birthday.
24	**directions**	yo‘l-yo‘riq (qanday borishni tushuntirish)	Can you give me **directions** to your house?
25	**make a list**	ro‘yxat tuzmoq	Before you go shopping, **make a list**.
26	**go wrong**	chappasiga ketmoq (ish buzilmoq)	Everything **went wrong**: the cake fell and the lights went out.
27	**a success**	muvaffaqiyat	The school concert was a big **success**.

E. What have the pets done? (p. 34)

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
28	**rip**	yirtmoq	Oh no! The cat **has ripped** the paper decorations.
29	**jelly**	jele (mevali shirinlik)	For dessert we had strawberry **jelly** with ice cream.
30	**knock over**	turtib ag‘darib yubormoq	Someone **has knocked over** the vase, and there's water everywhere.
31	**stand on**	ustiga bosib olmoq	Oh no! The dog **has stood on** my new glasses!

Reading — today's words in context

Read the text. The words in **bold** are from today's list — cover the table above and try to understand them from the sentence.

My cousin's surprising wedding

Last month my cousin Dilshod got married. I was really **excited** about the **wedding** because it was my first wedding.

The day started badly. The **directions** to the restaurant were **confusing** and my dad got **confused** too, so we arrived late. Mum was worried and a little annoyed.

But the evening was **amazing**. The music was **exciting**, the food was great and the dancing never stopped. Then the lights went out — a **frightening** moment for the little children!

It was a **surprise**: Dilshod's friends came in with a huge cake covered in candles. Everybody was **surprised**, and the bride looked at it in **amazement**. In the end, the wedding was **a** big **success** and nobody felt bored for a minute.

Answer the questions in one sentence.

1. Why was the writer excited?
2. Why did the family arrive late?
3. Who was frightened when the lights went out?
4. What was the surprise?
5. Find three -ed adjectives in paragraph 2.

Exercise 1 — Gap fill

Complete the sentences with one word or phrase from the list.

1. The trip to the mountains was _____ — I loved every minute. (amazed / amazing)
2. I was so _____ that I couldn't sleep before my birthday. (excited / exciting)
3. Are you _____ in football? (interested / interesting)
4. The ghost story was really _____. (frightened / frightening)
5. We were _____ to see snow in April. (surprised / surprising)
6. This homework is _____ — I don't understand it. (confused / confusing)
7. Our team lost the final 0–3 — what a big _____! (DISAPPOINT)
8. The children watched the fireworks in _____. (AMAZE)
9. Have you tidied your room _____? — No, not now, Mum!
10. No, thanks — I've _____ had lunch. I'm not hungry.
11. 'Has Nodira sent the invitations?' 'Yes, she _____.'

Exercise 2 — Match the word with its Uzbek meaning

#	English		Uzbek
1	a Halloween party	a)	Xellouin ziyofati
2	surprised / surprising	b)	yirtmoq
3	interested / interesting	c)	hayron qolgan / ajablanarli
4	go wrong	d)	chappasiga ketmoq (ish buzilmoq)
5	frighten	e)	dahshatga tushgan / dahshatli
6	terrified / terrifying	f)	karnaval libosi, maxsus kiyim
7	rip	g)	hayajonlangan / hayajonli
8	a costume	h)	qiziqqan / qiziqarli
9	dress up	i)	qo‘rqitmoq
10	excited / exciting	j)	karnaval libosini kiymoq; yasanmoq

Exercise 3 — Your own sentences

Write 5 true sentences about yourself, your family or your school — one word from each section (A-E). Underline the word you use.

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

5. _____

Homework

1. Exercises 2–4 on pages 24–25 of the Workbook.

2. Learn the 31 items with the flashcards: sozlar.com/vocab/cards/?set=grade8-lesson25 — especially section B (more -ed / -ing pairs), which we did not do in class.

3. Write six sentences about a party, a wedding or a holiday with three -ed / -ing pairs.

Memory tasks (optional — choose one)

Students need to meet a word 5–7 times before they really know it.

1. **Sentences (tonight).** Write 8 true sentences using words from the list — at least one from every section.

2. **Flashcards.** sozlar.com/vocab/cards/?set=grade8-lesson25 — listen to each word, then test yourself English → Uzbek and back.

3. **Short text (50–60 words).** Use at least six words from the list.

4. **Speaking.** Tell a partner about the topic for 30 seconds without stopping, using ten words from the list.

Answer key (teacher's copy)

Do not hand this page to the students.

Reading questions: 1. Because it was the writer's first wedding.; 2. The directions were confusing and Dad got confused.; 3. The little children.; 4. Dilshod's friends came in with a huge cake covered in candles.; 5. confused, worried, annoyed

Exercise 1: 1. amazing; 2. excited; 3. interested; 4. frightening; 5. surprised; 6. confusing; 7. disappointment; 8. amazement; 9. yet; 10. already; 11. has

Exercise 2: 1-a 2-c 3-h 4-d 5-i 6-e 7-b 8-f 9-j 10-g