Lesson 25 — Word Box: Jobs

Name: _____ Class: 10 ____ Date: _____

34 useful words and phrases. Read each item, study the Uzbek meaning and the example sentence, then do the exercises.

A. Word box (p. 33 ex. 4)

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
1	**a salary**	maosh (oylik yoki yillik ish haqi)	My aunt earns a good **salary** as a pilot.
2	**an application form**	ariza blanki (anketa)	Send the **application form** to the school by Friday.
3	**fill in**	(anketani) to‘ldirmoq	Please **fill in** your name and address in capital letters.
4	**expenses**	(ish bilan bog‘liq) xarajatlar	The company pays all my **expenses** when I travel for work.
5	**apply in writing**	yozma ravishda ariza bermoq	You must **apply in writing** — phone calls are not accepted.
6	**an applicant**	nomzod, ariza beruvchi	There were fifty **applicants** for the job at the hotel.
7	**voluntary work**	ko‘ngillilik ishi (haq to‘lanmaydigan)	I do **voluntary work** at an animal shelter on Saturdays.
8	**the staff**	xodimlar (butun jamoa)	All **the staff** at this hotel are friendly and helpful.

B. Jobs

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
9	**an architect**	me’mor	An **architect** designed our new sports centre.
10	**a solicitor**	yurist (huquqiy maslahatchi)	We asked a **solicitor** to check the contract for our new flat.
11	**a receptionist**	qabulxona xodimi	The **receptionist** at the hotel gave us our keys.
12	**a sales assistant**	sotuvchi (do‘konda)	The **sales assistant** helped me find the right size.
13	**a paramedic**	tez yordam xodimi	Two **paramedics** arrived in the ambulance in five minutes.
14	**a programmer**	dasturchi	My brother is a **programmer** — he writes apps for banks.
15	**a travel agent**	turagent, sayohat agenti	A **travel agent** booked our flights and hotel in Istanbul.
16	**a hairdresser**	sartarosh	I go to the **hairdresser** once a month.
17	**a waiter**	ofitsiant	The **waiter** brought us the menu and some green tea.
18	**a builder**	quruvchi	The **builders** are working on a new school in our street.
19	**a chef**	oshpaz (restoran oshpazi)	The **chef** at this restaurant cooks amazing plov.
20	**a journalist**	jurnalist	A **journalist** from the local newspaper interviewed our headteacher.

C. Describing jobs and work activities

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
21	**answer the phone**	telefonga javob bermoq	A receptionist has to **answer the phone** all day long.
22	**repetitive**	bir xil, takroriy	Working on a factory line can be very **repetitive**.
23	**varied**	turli-tuman, xilma-xil	A journalist's day is very **varied** — no two days are the same.
24	**tiring**	charchatadigan	Standing in a shop all day is really **tiring**.
25	**badly paid**	kam maoshli	Many important jobs are still **badly paid**.
26	**be on your feet**	tik turib ishlamoq, oyoqda bo‘lmoq	Hairdressers **are on their feet** all day.
27	**serve customers**	mijozlarga xizmat ko‘rsatmoq	In a café you **serve customers** and clean the tables.
28	**wear a uniform**	forma kiymoq	Nurses and police officers **wear a uniform** at work.
29	**work outdoors**	ochiq havoda ishlamoq	Farm workers **work outdoors** in all weathers.
30	**work nine to five**	soat 9 dan 5 gacha ishlamoq (odatdagi ish kuni)	My dad **works nine to five** in an office in the city centre.

D. Word families

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
31	**an employer**	ish beruvchi	The car factory is the biggest **employer** in our town.
32	**an employee**	xodim, ishchi	The company has two hundred **employees**.
33	**unemployed**	ishsiz	He was **unemployed** for six months after the factory closed.
34	**a volunteer**	ko‘ngilli	**Volunteers** help older people in our mahalla every Saturday.

Reading — today's words in context

Read the text. The words in **bold** are from today's list — cover the table above and try to understand them from the sentence.

My first application

Last summer I saw an advertisement for a holiday job as a **sales assistant** in a sports shop. The **salary** wasn't high, but I wanted the experience. I had to **apply in writing**, so I **filled in** the **application form** very carefully and sent it by email.

There were twelve **applicants**, and the manager chose three of us. The **staff** were friendly and I was part of a team. I had to **wear a uniform** and **serve customers**. It was **tiring** — I was **on my feet** from nine till five — but it was never **repetitive**, because every customer was different.

This year I'm doing **voluntary work** at a children's library instead. I don't earn anything, but I'm learning a lot. One day I'd like to be a **journalist**. For me, a high **salary** is nice, but other aspects of work — interesting tasks and good people — are more important.

Answer the questions in one sentence.

1. Why did the writer apply for the job if the salary wasn't high?
2. How did the writer apply?
3. How many applicants were there, and how many got the job?
4. Why was the job tiring, but not repetitive?

5. What is the writer doing this year?

Exercise 1 — Gap fill

Complete the sentences with one word or phrase from the list.

1. The amount of money you get paid every year is your _____.
2. You fill in an application _____ when you apply for a job.
3. If a company pays your _____, they pay for taxis, meals and travel.
4. A person applying for a job is called an _____.
5. All the people who work for a company are the _____.
6. Shop assistants are on their _____ from morning till evening, so their legs often hurt.
7. Most office workers work nine to _____, from Monday to Friday.
8. Doing the same thing every day is _____. (r…)

Exercise 2 — Match the word with its Uzbek meaning

#	English		Uzbek
1	answer the phone	a)	sotuvchi (do‘konda)
2	fill in	b)	tik turib ishlamoq, oyoqda bo‘lmoq
3	be on your feet	c)	(anketani) to‘ldirmoq
4	a sales assistant	d)	me’mor
5	a programmer	e)	ko‘ngilli
6	an applicant	f)	maosh (oylik yoki yillik ish haqi)
7	a salary	g)	dasturchi
8	an application form	h)	ariza blanki (anketa)
9	a volunteer	i)	telefonga javob bermoq
10	an architect	j)	nomzod, ariza beruvchi

Exercise 3 — Your own sentences

Write 4 true sentences about yourself, your family or your school — one word from each section (A-D). Underline the word you use.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____

Homework

1. Write 10 sentences about jobs using the Unit 4 words (rejadagi vazifa).
2. Learn the 34 items with the flashcards: sozlar.com/vocab/cards/?set=grade10-lesson25
3. Use all seven Word box words (salary, application form, expenses, in writing, applicant, voluntary work, staff).

Memory tasks (optional — choose one)

Students need to meet a word 5–7 times before they really know it.

1. **Sentences (tonight).** Write 8 true sentences using words from the list — at least one from every section.

2. **Flashcards.** sozlar.com/vocab/cards/?set=grade10-lesson25 — listen to each word, then test yourself English → Uzbek and back.

3. **Short text (100–120 words).** Use at least six words from the list.

4. **Speaking.** Tell a partner about the topic for one minute without stopping, using ten words from the list.

Answer key (teacher's copy)

Do not hand this page to the students.

Reading questions: 1. Because he or she wanted the experience.; 2. In writing — by filling in an application form and sending it by email.; 3. Twelve applicants; the manager chose three.; 4. The writer was on his or her feet all day, but every customer was different.; 5. Voluntary work at a children’s library.

Exercise 1: 1. salary; 2. form; 3. expenses; 4. applicant; 5. staff; 6. feet; 7. five; 8. repetitive

Exercise 2: 1-i 2-c 3-b 4-a 5-g 6-j 7-f 8-h 9-e 10-d