Lesson 20 — Vocabulary Builder: Free Time Activities

Vocabulary builder: Free time activities
Laser B1+ SB p. 27 — Vocabulary builder: ex.1 free time activities + go, do yoki play, ex.2 xatoni tuzatish (yoki to‘g‘ri fe’l), ex.3 Idioms: time (time on your hands, kill time, make time, take your time, on time, in time), ex.4 Phrasal verbs with down, ex.5 Magic metaphors (save, spend, waste, valuable); Phrasal verb database (let down, run out of); Solutions Intermediate pp. 20–21 (Activities and sports; Learn this! do, play and go); Workbook p. 21 ex.1–2

Class	Grade 10
Lesson type	Vocabulary
Aim	By the end of the lesson students can talk about free time activities with the correct verb (go, do or play), and use six time idioms, five phrasal verbs with down and the time-is-money metaphors.
Materials	Laser B1+ SB p. 27; slides; vocabulary sheet (34 items) and flashcards with audio (sozlar.com/vocab) — handed out only AFTER the book tasks are checked (the cards contain the book answers); Workbook p. 21.
New items	34 words and phrases

Learning outcomes

• sort fourteen activities under go, do and play (ex. 1)

• correct the wrong verb in six sentences (ex. 2)

• match six time idioms and say what they mean (ex. 3)

• complete definitions with phrasal verbs with down (ex. 4) and money words (ex. 5)

Stage by stage (45 minutes)

Min	Stage	Teacher	Students
3	**Lead-in**	Ask: What did you do last weekend? Write the verbs students use on the board (go / do / play). Vocabulary sheet and flashcards stay closed.	Answer; notice which verb goes with which activity.
7	**Book p.27 ex.1–2 (test)**	Book tasks slide: students sort the 14 activities (ex.1) and correct the verbs (ex.2) on their own, then compare in pairs.	Sort the activities into three columns, correct sentences 1–6.
9	**Book p.27 ex.3–5**	Idioms (ex.3), phrasal verbs with down (ex.4), magic metaphors (ex.5) — alone, then pairs.	Match 1–6 with a–f, complete the definitions and the four sentences.
8	**Check and teach**	Answer key slide; students explain each answer. Then the focus slide (go / do / play rules, on time vs in time) and card sections A–D with audio as consolidation; hand out the vocabulary sheet now.	Check, correct and say the rule; repeat the new items.
6	**Matching halves**	Practice slide orally (2 min), then the match-halves worksheet (groups A and B).	Match the halves and read the sentences aloud.
6	**Speaking**	Pairs talk about their free time using go / do / play and two idioms.	Speak in pairs; two pairs report to the class.
4	**Reading — My cousin never kills time**	Students read or listen to the text on the lesson page and answer the questions.	Find the new words in bold and answer.
2	**Wrap-up and homework**	Memory check slide; set homework.	Say go / do / play quickly.

If you are running late (skip in this order)

Bu bosqichlar darsning maqsadiga ta'sir qilmaydi — vaqt yetmasa, shu tartibda tashlab keting.

1. «My cousin never kills time» matni — uyga o'qish va tinglash (~4 daq.).

2. Urg'u slaydi (~2 daq.).

3. «Memory check» slaydi (~2 daq.).

Questions to ask

• Which verb do we use with karate? And with canoeing?

• What is the difference between on time and in time?

• What does it mean if something gets you down?

• What is the difference between spend time and waste time?

Anticipated problems and solutions

• 'I play karate.' — karate is not a game: do karate.

• 'I go ballet.' — do ballet (no -ing, individual activity).

• 'I play piano.' — in British English: play the piano.

• 'We arrived on time to see the start.' — when you mean 'early enough to see/do something', use in time.

• 'She turned down him.' — with a pronoun: turned him down.

Fast finishers / weaker students

Fast finishers add three more activities for each verb (go bowling, do drama, play chess) and write a short paragraph with two idioms; weaker students use the go / do / play rule card during ex.1–2.

Homework

• Laser B1+ Workbook p. 21, ex. 1–2.

• Learn the 34 items with the flashcards: sozlar.com/vocab/cards/?set=grade10-lesson20

• Write eight sentences about your family's free time: three with go / do / play, three idioms, two phrasal verbs with down.

Reading text — My cousin never kills time

My cousin Dilnoza never **kills time**. On Mondays she **does ballet**, on Wednesdays she **goes swimming**, and at the weekend she **plays volleyball** with her school team. In the summer the whole family **goes camping** in the mountains.

Last month she **came down with** a cold and had to stay at home. At first she was happy to have **time on her hands**, but after two days of **playing video games** the boredom started to **get her down**.

Then her coach offered her a place in the city team. Of course, she didn't **turn it down**. Now she **spends** even more time training, so she never **wastes** a minute: to save time, she does her homework on the bus. Her time is valuable — but she always makes time for me.

Reading questions — answer key

1. She does ballet, goes swimming (and camping) and plays volleyball.; 2. She came down with a cold and had to stay at home.; 3. The boredom, after two days of playing video games.; 4. She accepted it — she didn't turn it down.; 5. She does her homework on the bus.

Word list (quick reference)

go camping — chodirda dam olishga bormoq

go horse-riding — ot minishga bormoq

go swimming — suzishga bormoq

go skiing — chang‘i uchishga bormoq

go fishing — baliq oviga bormoq

go canoeing — kanoeda suzishga bormoq

go bowling — boulingga bormoq

do ballet — balet bilan shug‘ullanmoq

do karate — karate bilan shug‘ullanmoq

do judo — dzyudo bilan shug‘ullanmoq

do martial arts — yakkakurash bilan shug‘ullanmoq

play basketball — basketbol o‘ynamoq

play volleyball — voleybol o‘ynamoq

play video games — video o‘yin o‘ynamoq

do drama — teatr to‘garagiga qatnashmoq

play chess — shaxmat o‘ynamoq

have time on your hands — bo‘sh vaqti ko‘p bo‘lmoq

kill time — vaqt o‘tkazmoq (zerikmaslik uchun)

take your time — shoshilmasdan, bemalol qilmoq

on time — belgilangan vaqtda, kechikmay

in time — vaqtida, ulgurib (kech qolmay)

in no time — bir zumda, juda tez

turn down — rad etmoq, qabul qilmaslik

look down on — mensimaslik, past nazar bilan qaramoq

come down with — (yengil kasallikka) chalinmoq

put down — (qari yoki kasal hayvonni) uxlatmoq

get sb down — ruhini tushirmoq, siqmoq

let sb down — umidini puchga chiqarmoq

break down — buzilib qolmoq

free time — bo‘sh vaqt

spend time — vaqt sarflamoq

waste time — vaqtni behuda sarflamoq

run out of time — vaqt yetmay qolmoq

can’t afford the time — (…ga) vaqt ajrata olmaslik