Lesson 19 — Grammar Clinic: Present Perfect Review

Name: _____ Class: 10 ____ Date: _____

30 useful words and phrases. Read each item, study the Uzbek meaning and the example sentence, then do the exercises.

A. Hobbies and practice

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
1	**sort out**	tartibga solmoq, saralamoq	I've been **sorting out** my stamp album all afternoon.
2	**snowboarding**	snoubord (qorda taxtada uchish)	Jan has read a book about **snowboarding**, so ask her for advice.
3	**a karate club**	karate to‘garagi	Matt has been a member of the **karate club** since September.
4	**a board game**	stol o‘yini	We haven't played a **board game** together for a long time.
5	**a model plane**	samolyot modeli	My brother has built three **model planes** this year.
6	**the xylophone**	ksilofon (cholg‘u asbobi)	My little sister has been learning **the xylophone** since May.
7	**practise**	mashq qilmoq	Aziz has been **practising** the drums every evening this week.
8	**sore**	og‘riyotgan, zirqirayotgan	My legs are **sore** because I've been running all morning.
9	**break your leg**	oyog‘ini sindirmoq	Timur has **broken his leg**, so he can't play in the match.
10	**take part in**	…da qatnashmoq	I've never **taken part in** a school concert before.
11	**win a competition**	musobaqada g‘olib bo‘lmoq	Our chess team has **won two competitions** this year.

B. The free library blog

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
12	**a local library**	mahalla kutubxonasi	My friends and I have opened a free **local library** for our street.
13	**join a blog**	blogga a'zo bo‘lmoq	About thirty people have **joined our blog** since Monday.
14	**upload a review**	taqrizni saytga joylamoq	We've already **uploaded a review** of every book we've read.
15	**write a review**	taqriz yozmoq	Have you ever **written a review** of a book you loved?
16	**borrow a book**	kitobni vaqtincha olib turmoq	Dilshod has **borrowed a book** from our library twice this month.
17	**expand**	kengaytirmoq	We've been thinking about how to **expand** the library to other towns.
18	**post a book**	kitobni pochta orqali jo‘natmoq	Have you ever **posted a book** to a friend in another city?
19	**make a decision**	qaror qabul qilmoq	Our club hasn't **made a decision** about the summer trip yet.

C. Films and online life

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
20	**wait for ages**	juda uzoq kutmoq	Where are you? I've been **waiting for ages** outside the cinema!
21	**look forward to**	…ni intiqlik bilan kutmoq	I've been **looking forward to** this film for weeks.
22	**star in a film**	filmda bosh rol o'ynamoq	My favourite actor has **starred in** more than twenty films.
23	**a film club**	kino klubi	I've been a member of the school **film club** for two years.
24	**set up an account**	akkaunt ochmoq	I've just **set up an account** for our book club — will you follow it?
25	**owe**	qarzdor bo'lmoq	I've **owed** Aziz some money for two weeks — I must pay him back.

D. Feelings

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
26	**exhausted**	holdan toygan, juda charchagan	You look **exhausted**! — I've been cycling for two hours.
27	**guilty**	o'zini aybdor his qilgan	You look **guilty**. What have you done with my phone?
28	**relieved**	yengil tortgan, ko'ngli joyiga tushgan	You look **relieved**! — Yes, I've just finished my last exam.
29	**sleepy**	uyqusi kelgan	You look **sleepy**. — I've been reading all night.
30	**worried**	xavotirdagi, tashvishli	You look **worried**. — I haven't heard from my brother all day.

Reading — today's words in context

Read the text. The words in **bold** are from today's list — cover the table above and try to understand them from the sentence.

Three months with a guitar

I've been learning the guitar for three months now. My uncle gave me his old guitar in June, and I've played it almost every day since then.

So far I've learnt eight songs, but I haven't played in front of anyone yet. My fingers are **sore** today because I've been **practising** all morning.

On Friday our school club is having a concert, and it will be the first time I've ever **taken part in** one! My friend Aziz has been playing the drums since he was ten, and he has already **won** two **competitions**. I've never been so **worried** — but I've been **looking forward to** Friday for weeks.

Answer the questions in one sentence.

1. How long has the writer been learning the guitar?
2. Why are the writer's fingers sore today?
3. Why is 'gave' in the past simple, not the present perfect?
4. Find two completed actions with a number (How many?).
5. What hasn't the writer done yet?

Exercise 1 — Gap fill

Complete the sentences with one word or phrase from the list.

1. I _____ Matt last week, when we were at the karate club. (see)
2. Sarah hasn't played football _____ she broke her leg.
3. This is the first time I've _____ a model plane. (build)
4. I've been _____ tennis, so I'm quite tired. (play)
5. Luke says he has _____ met anybody who plays the xylophone. (= not ever)
6. We've been waiting _____ an hour and our dance teacher still isn't here!
7. About twenty people have _____ the blog already. (join)
8. My dad has _____ up a new hobby — cooking! (take)
9. How _____ has Ellie been waiting? — For ages.
10. We haven't made a final decision _____. (negative: until now)

Exercise 2 — Match the word with its Uzbek meaning

#	English		Uzbek
1	a board game	a)	mahalla kutubxonasi
2	the xylophone	b)	kengaytirmoq
3	practise	c)	…da qatnashmoq
4	owe	d)	stol o‘yini
5	star in a film	e)	filmda bosh rol o‘ynamoq
6	expand	f)	uyqusi kelgan
7	take part in	g)	qarzdor bo‘lmoq
8	sleepy	h)	mashq qilmoq
9	exhausted	i)	holdan toygan, juda charchagan
10	a local library	j)	ksilofon (cholg‘u asbobi)

Exercise 3 — Your own sentences

Write 4 true sentences about yourself, your family or your school — one word from each section (A-D). Underline the word you use.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____

Homework

1. Laser B1+ Workbook p. 20, ex. 1–3.
2. Learn the 30 items with the flashcards: sozlar.com/vocab/cards/?set=grade10-lesson19
3. Write six sentences about your hobbies: two with for, two with since, one with already, one with yet.

Memory tasks (optional — choose one)

Students need to meet a word 5–7 times before they really know it.

1. **Sentences (tonight).** Write 8 true sentences using words from the list — at least one from every section.
2. **Flashcards.** sozlar.com/vocab/cards/?set=grade10-lesson19 — listen to each word, then test yourself English → Uzbek and back.

3. **Short text (100–120 words).** Use at least six words from the list.
4. **Speaking.** Tell a partner about the topic for one minute without stopping, using ten words from the list.

Answer key (teacher's copy)

Do not hand this page to the students.

Reading questions: 1. For three months.; 2. Because he or she has been practising all morning.; 3. Because the time is mentioned: in June.; 4. I've learnt eight songs; he has already won two competitions.; 5. Played in front of anyone.

Exercise 1: 1. saw; 2. since; 3. built; 4. playing; 5. never; 6. for; 7. joined; 8. taken; 9. long; 10. yet

Exercise 2: 1-d 2-j 3-h 4-g 5-e 6-b 7-c 8-f 9-i 10-a