Lesson 16 — Grammar Review: Units 1–2

Grammar review (Unit 1-2)
Laser A2 SB p. 23 — ex. 5 (present simple / present continuous), ex. 6 (past simple: to'g'ri fe'llar), ex. 7 (past simple: noto'g'ri fe'llar, «Before the internet» matni). 22-bet va 23-betdagi ex. 4 lug'at bo'lgani uchun 15-darsda o'tilgan. Uyga vazifa: 1-2-bo'lim grammatikasini takrorlash + 10 ta gap

Class	Grade 8
Lesson type	Grammar
Aim	By the end of the lesson students can choose correctly between the present simple and the present continuous, and form the past simple of both regular and irregular verbs.
Materials	Vocabulary sheet (35 items), matching worksheet (Groups A and B), slides, flashcards with audio (sozlar.com/vocab); Laser A2 SB p. 23; 9-darsdagi fe'l jadvali
New items	35 words and phrases

Learning outcomes

• choose present simple or present continuous (p. 23 ex. 5)

• write the past simple of regular verbs, including -y → -ied and doubling (ex. 6)

• use ten common irregular past forms (ex. 7)

• make negatives with didn't + infinitive

Stage by stage (45 minutes)

Min	Stage	Teacher	Students
3	**Lead-in**	Ask: What do you do every morning? What are you doing now? What did you do last night?	Answer one sentence for each question.
8	**Presentation (4 blocks)**	A present simple (8), B present continuous (8), C regular past (8), D irregular past (11). So‘zlar tanish — tez yuring.	Repeat; underline the time expressions.
4	**Focus: qaysi zamon?**	Show the focus slide; drill the three time signals and the didn't rule.	Sort six sentences into the three tenses.
8	**Book task (p. 23, ex. 5–6)**	Students do ex.5 and ex.6; check in pairs, then whole class.	Write the correct forms; explain one choice aloud.
7	**Book task (p. 23, ex. 7)**	«Before the internet» — twelve irregular verbs; read the finished text aloud.	Fill the gaps, then read the text in pairs.
6	**-ed talaffuzi**	Drill /t/, /d/, /ɪd/; students sort ten verbs into three columns.	Say and sort; clap on the /ɪd/ verbs.
6	**Matching activity**	Matching worksheet; Group A and B, then swap.	Match halves, then say each phrase in the past (go to a concert → went to a concert).
3	**Feedback and homework**	Correct «didn't watched» va «I am going to school every day»; set homework.	Write down the homework.

If you are running late (skip in this order)

Bu bosqichlar darsning maqsadiga ta’sir qilmaydi — vaqt yetmasa, shu tartibda tashlab keting.

1. «Memory check» slaydi — og‘zaki (~3 daq.).
2. Matn (Three tenses in one day) — zamonlarni topish (~4 daq.).
3. Practice 10–12-bandlar — uyga (~3 daq.).

Questions to ask

• Which tense goes with 'every Thursday'?

• Which tense goes with 'at the moment'?

• How do we write the past of 'study' and 'stop'?

• What comes after 'didn't'?

• Give five irregular past forms.

Anticipated problems and solutions

• «didn't watched» — didn't dan keyin fe'l ODDIY shaklda: didn't watch.

• «I am going to school every day» — odat uchun present simple: I **go** to school every day.

• «He play football» — uchinchi shaxsda **-s**: he **plays**.

• «studyed», «stoped» — imlo: stud**ied**, sto**pped**.

Fast finishers / weaker students

Kuchli o‘quvchilar «Before the internet» matniga o‘xshash to‘rt gapli o‘z matnini yozadi; kuchsizlar 9-darsdagi fe'l jadvalidan foydalanib mashqlarni bajaradi.

Homework

• 1–2-bo‘lim grammatikasini takrorlang: present simple, present continuous, past simple (kalendar reja).

• Shu zamonlarda 10 ta gap yozing (kalendar reja).

• Learn the 35 items with the flashcards: sozlar.com/vocab/cards/?set=grade8-lesson16

Reading text — Three tenses in one day

Every school day Kamola **gets up** early. She usually **has breakfast** at seven and she **goes to bed** late only at the weekend. She plays volleyball twice a week and she hardly ever misses a training session — this is her routine, so we use the present simple.

But look at her now! It's four o'clock and she is doing her homework. Her brother is playing football in the yard, her mother **is having lunch**, and her father **is watching TV**. All of this is happening **right now**, so we use the present continuous.

And yesterday? Kamola studied for a test, watched a short film and decided to call her **cousin**. She wanted to go out, but it rained, so she **stayed at home**. These are regular verbs: we just add -ed.

Some verbs change completely. Yesterday she went to the library, took two books, saw her friend there and they had a long talk. Her friend bought a notebook and gave it to her. These are the irregular verbs — you have to learn them one by one.

Reading questions — answer key

1. The present simple.; 2. The present continuous.; 3. studied · watched · decided · wanted · stayed (any four); 4. went · took · saw · had · bought · gave (any four); 5. Because it is happening right now, at four o'clock.; 6. We add -ed (study → studied, stop → stopped).

Word list (quick reference)

get to school — maktabga yetib bormoq	**go to bed** — uxlashga yotmoq	**have breakfast** — nonushta qilmoq
have supper — kechki ovqatni yemoq	**watch TV** — televizor ko‘rmoq	**walk the dog** — itni sayrga olib chiqmoq
visit my grandparents — bobom va buvimnikiga bormoq	**get up** — o‘rnidan turmoq (yotoqdan)	**listen to music** — musiqa tinglamoq

have lunch — tushlik qilmoq

play basketball — basketbol o‘ynamoq

at the moment — ayni paytda, hozir

right now — hozirning o‘zida

a best friend — eng yaqin do‘st

a cousin — amakivachcha, xolavachcha

trousers — shim

stay at home — uyda qolmoq

play video games — video o‘yin o‘ynamoq

play tennis — tennis o‘ynamoq

learn to play an instrument — cholg‘u chalishni o‘rganmoq

pass an exam — imtihondan o‘tmoq

last week — o‘tgan hafta

a year ago — bir yil oldin

in the past — ilgari, avvallari

see a film — film ko‘rmoq

go to a concert — konsertga bormoq

have a lot of homework — uy vazifasi ko‘p bo‘lmoq

have friends round — do‘stlarni uyga chaqirmoq

go skateboarding — skeytbordda uchishga bormoq

last night — kecha kechqurun

fall asleep — uxlab qolmoq

an email — elektron xat

spend the evening — oqshomni o‘tkazmoq

a ticket — chipta

go out to a restaurant — restoranga borib ovqatlanmoq