Lesson 13 — Use of English: would / used to / be used to

Name: _____ Class: 10 ____ Date: _____

31 useful words and phrases. Read each item, study the Uzbek meaning and the example sentence, then do the exercises.

A. Pilots and flying

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
1	**a flying school**	uchuvchilar maktabi	My uncle used to teach at **a flying school** near Tashkent.
2	**a flight attendant**	styuardessa, styuard	My aunt used to be **a flight attendant**, so she was used to long journeys.
3	**serve drinks and meals**	ichimlik va taom tarqatmoq	Flight attendants would **serve drinks and meals** on every long flight.
4	**the majority of**	…ning ko‘pchiligi	**The majority of** pilots used to be men, but things are changing.
5	**enter the field**	sohaga kirib kelmoq	Women didn’t use to **enter the field** of aviation, but now many do.
6	**training**	o‘qish, tayyorgarlik	After months of **training**, she is used to flying big planes.
7	**long hours**	uzoq ish soatlari	My dad is used to working **long hours** at the airport.
8	**hard work**	og‘ir mehnat	Flying school is **hard work** at first, but you soon get used to it.
9	**a fear of flying**	samolyotda uchishdan qo‘rqish	My sister used to have **a fear of flying**, but now she flies every month.
10	**fly a helicopter**	vertolyot boshqarmoq	My grandfather used to **fly a helicopter** for the mountain rescue team.
11	**frightening**	qo‘rqinchli	Take-off used to be **frightening** for me, but now I’m used to it.
12	**the cockpit**	uchuvchilar kabinasi	As a child, I would always ask to see **the cockpit** before the flight.

B. Travel memories

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
13	**a steam train**	parovoz, bug‘ poyezdi	A hundred years ago, people would travel across the country by **steam train**.
14	**go past**	yonidan o‘tib ketmoq	As a boy, my grandpa would sit by the road and watch the buses **go past**.
15	**an aircraft factory**	samolyotsozlik zavodi	There used to be **an aircraft factory** near our town, but it closed.
16	**spend the summer**	yozni o‘tkazmoq	As children, we would **spend the summer** at our grandparents’ house in the village.
17	**travel by train**	poyezdda sayohat qilmoq	Before the new road, people would **travel by train** to Samarkand.
18	**a driving licence**	haydovchilik guvohnomasi	My dad didn’t use to have **a driving licence**, so we went everywhere by bus.

C. Then and now

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
19	**as a child**	bolalikda	**As a child**, I would always sit by the window on the bus.
20	**in those days**	o‘sha paytlarda	**In those days**, people used to write letters instead of emails.
21	**no longer**	endi … emas	Grandpa used to drive a lorry, but he **no longer** works.
22	**not so long ago**	yaqin-yaqingacha	**Not so long ago**, people used to buy train tickets only at the station.
23	**at first**	avvaliga	The new bus route was confusing **at first**, but we soon got used to it.
24	**from that moment on**	o‘sha paytdan boshlab	**From that moment on**, I would read every book about planes.
25	**eventually**	oxir-oqibat	The new school was strange, but I **eventually** got used to it.

D. Feelings and useful verbs

#	English	Uzbek	Example sentence
26	**be afraid of**	…dan qo‘rqmoq	I used to **be afraid of** the dark when I was small.
27	**cry**	yig‘lamoq	As a baby, my sister would **cry** on every long journey.
28	**be determined to**	qat’iy qaror qilgan bo‘lmoq	Kamola wasn’t used to hard work, but she **was determined to** pass the exam.
29	**be worth it**	(bunga) arzimoq	Getting used to early starts is hard, but it **is worth it**.
30	**remind sb of**	kimgadir …ni eslatmoq	This old bus **reminds me of** the trips we would take to the village.
31	**take into account**	hisobga olmoq	We didn’t use to **take into account** the morning traffic, so we were often late.

Reading — today's words in context

Read the text. The words in **bold** are from today's list — cover the table above and try to understand them from the sentence.

The sky's the limit!

Not so long ago, almost all pilots were men. Women working for airlines used to be part of the cabin crew, **serving drinks and meals** to passengers. And while it is still true that **the majority of** people who work as pilots are men, more women are **entering the field**.

Sara Milton is one of them. “I used to **be afraid of** flying when I was a child,” she says, “but my parents insisted on taking us on holiday abroad. I would argue and **cry**, but it never made any difference, so I **eventually** got used to it.”

“Then, on one trip, we had a female pilot, which I wasn't used to seeing, and I suddenly thought that I'd love to do that job! My mum **reminded me of** my **fear of flying** and how I always complained about going on planes — but **from that moment on**, I **was determined to** become a pilot.”

“When you **take into account** the **long hours** and all the **training** you have to do, it might seem like **hard work**, but **it's worth it**!”

Answer the questions in one sentence.

1. What job did women working for airlines usually do in the past?

2. How did Sara feel about flying as a child, and what did her parents do?
3. What changed her mind about flying?
4. Why does she say the job is worth it?

Exercise 1 — Gap fill

Complete the sentences with one word or phrase from the list.

1. I _____ to school by bus every day — it feels normal now. (am used to going / used to go)
2. There _____ an aircraft factory in this area, but they closed it. (used to be / would be)
3. When he was a boy, my dad _____ watch the steam trains go past.
4. Driving is complicated, but you soon _____ used to it.
5. Johnson insists _____ going by bus as he's afraid of flying.
6. We have to take the traffic _____ account.
7. To work _____ a bus driver, you need a special licence.
8. This old bus reminds me _____ my trip to India.

Exercise 2 — Match the word with its Uzbek meaning

#	English		Uzbek
1	take into account	a)	(bunga) arzimoq
2	a flying school	b)	uchuvchilar maktabi
3	hard work	c)	og‘ir mehnat
4	spend the summer	d)	yozni o‘tkazmoq
5	the majority of	e)	hisobga olmoq
6	not so long ago	f)	yaqin-yaqingacha
7	be afraid of	g)	…dan qo‘rqmoq
8	travel by train	h)	uchuvchilar kabinasi
9	be worth it	i)	poyezdda sayohat qilmoq
10	the cockpit	j)	…ning ko‘pchiligi

Exercise 3 — Your own sentences

Write 4 true sentences about yourself, your family or your school — one word from each section (A-D). Underline the word you use.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____

Homework

1. Laser B1+ Workbook p. 14 ex. 1–2.
2. Learn the 31 items with the flashcards: sozlar.com/vocab/cards/?set=grade10-lesson13
3. Write five sentences: three with *used to* and two with *be used to*.

Memory tasks (optional — choose one)

Students need to meet a word 5–7 times before they really know it.

1. **Sentences (tonight).** Write 8 true sentences using words from the list — at least one from every section.

2. **Flashcards.** sozlar.com/vocab/cards/?set=grade10-lesson13 — listen to each word, then test yourself English → Uzbek and back.

3. **Short text (100–120 words).** Use at least six words from the list.

4. **Speaking.** Tell a partner about the topic for one minute without stopping, using ten words from the list.

Answer key (teacher's copy)

Do not hand this page to the students.

Reading questions: 1. They used to be part of the cabin crew, serving drinks and meals.; 2. She was afraid of flying, but her parents insisted on taking the family abroad.; 3. On one trip they had a female pilot, which she wasn't used to seeing.; 4. Because even with the long hours and all the training, she loves doing it.

Exercise 1: 1. am used to going; 2. used to be; 3. would; 4. get; 5. on; 6. into; 7. as; 8. of

Exercise 2: 1-e 2-b 3-c 4-d 5-j 6-f 7-g 8-i 9-a 10-h