Zamonlar: perfect va continuous nozikliklari

2-to‘garak «Success Team» · B1 – B2/C1 · ish varaqasi

Ism, familiya: _____ Sana: _____

Ikki savol: 1) Vaqt YOPIQMI (yesterday, ago, in 2020) yoki hozirgacha OCHIQMI (today, ever, since)? 2) NATIJA muhimmi (necha? qancha?) yoki JARAYON (qancha vaqt? iz)?

Bitta qoida: Perfect — doim ORQAGA qarash: hozirdan (have done), o‘tmishdagi nuqtadan (had done) yoki kelajakdagi nuqtadan (will have done).

Holat fe‘llari (know, own, believe, want, need…) continuous bo‘lmaydi: I’ve known her for years (*I’ve been knowing* — xato).

1-mashq. Past Simple yoki Present Perfect? Qavsdagi fe‘lni to‘g‘ri shaklga qo‘ying.

1. I _____ (live) in Samarkand when I was a child.
2. We _____ (know) each other since primary school.
3. _____ you _____ (finish) your project yet?
4. Alisher Navoi _____ (write) *Khamsa* in the 15th century.
5. Look! Somebody _____ (break) the window.
6. I _____ (not/see) Malika since Monday.
7. When _____ you _____ (start) learning English?
8. It’s the best book I _____ (ever/read).

2-mashq. Natija yoki jarayon? To‘g‘ri variantni doira ichiga oling.

1. I’m exhausted. I **’ve worked / ’ve been working** in the garden all day.
2. She **’s written / ’s been writing** three essays this week.
3. How long **have you known / have you been knowing** your best friend?
4. Your hands are covered in paint! What **have you done / have you been doing**?
5. I **’ve read / ’ve been reading** this novel for a week, but I haven’t finished it yet.
6. They **’ve owned / ’ve been owning** this house since 2015.
7. Who **has eaten / has been eating** my sandwich? There’s nothing left!

3-mashq. Past Simple, Past Perfect yoki Past Perfect Continuous?

1. When I got to the station, the train _____ (already/leave).
2. Her eyes were red because she _____ (cry).

3. I _____ (never/see) the sea before I went to Turkey.

4. We _____ (wait) for an hour when the doctor finally _____ (arrive).

5. He failed the test because he _____ (not/study).

6. By the end of the match, each player _____ (run) more than 10 km.

4-mashq. Future Continuous (will be doing) yoki Future Perfect (will have done)?

1. Don’t phone me at nine tonight — I _____ (watch) the match.

2. By 2030, I _____ (graduate) from university.

3. This time next week we _____ (lie) on a beach.

4. By the time you arrive, we _____ (finish) dinner.

5-mashq. Har gapda bitta xato bor — ko‘pincha o‘zbek tilidan «ko‘chgan». Toping va to‘g‘rilang.

1. I live in this city since 2018. → _____

2. I am knowing her for five years. → _____

3. I have visited Bukhara last summer. → _____

4. How long do you study English? → _____

5. When I came home, my brother already ate dinner. → _____

6. This is the first time I see snow. → _____

6-mashq (writing, IELTS Task 1). Jadvalni o‘qing va matndagi bo‘shliqlarni to‘ldiring.

Maktab kutubxonasidan bir yilda olingan kitoblar (o‘ylab topilgan ma‘lumot):

Yil	2018	2020	2022	2024	2026 (bu yil)	2030 (prognoz)
Kitoblar	600	400	800	1,200	1,500	2,000

In 2018, students borrowed 600 books from the school library. Two years later, the number (1) _____ (fall) to 400. Since 2020, however, it (2) _____ (rise) steadily. By 2024, the figure (3) _____ (double) compared with 2018, and this year it (4) _____ (reach) about 1,500. If the trend continues, by 2030 the number (5) _____ (reach) 2,000.

7-mashq (gapirish). Juftingizga so‘rang. Javobda kamida uch xil zamon bo‘lsin.

1. **B1:** How long have you been studying at this school? What have you done this week that you’re proud of?
2. **B2:** Describe a skill you’ve been learning recently. How has your town changed over the last ten years?
3. **C1:** By the time you’re 25, what do you hope you’ll have achieved? Talk about something you had wanted to do for years and finally did.

8-mashq (yozish). O‘z darajangizdagi topshiriqni tanlang.

B1 — do‘stingizga xat: «What have you been doing lately?» (60–80 so‘z). **B2** — «How has your town changed over the last ten years?» (100–120 so‘z). **C1** — 6-mashqdagi jadval bo‘yicha IELTS Task 1 (150 so‘z). Har zamonni boshqa rang bilan chizing.

Javoblar kaliti

2-to‘garak (zamonlar) · o‘qituvchi uchun — kesib olishingiz mumkin

1-mashq	2-mashq
1. lived	1. ’ve been working (iz — charchoq; ’ve worked ham xato emas)
2. have known	2. ’s written
3. Have … finished	3. have you known
4. wrote	4. have you been doing
5. has broken	5. ’ve been reading
6. haven’t seen	6. ’ve owned
7. did … start	7. has eaten
8. have ever read	

3-mashq	4-mashq
1. had already left	1. ’ll be watching
2. had been crying	2. will have graduated
3. had never seen	3. ’ll be lying
4. had been waiting … arrived	4. will have finished
5. hadn’t studied (didn’t study ham qabul)	
6. had run	

5-mashq (xato → to‘g‘ri)	6-mashq (trend)
1. live → have lived / have been living	1. fell
2. am knowing → have known	2. has risen / has been rising
3. have visited → visited	3. had doubled
4. do you study → have you been studying	4. has reached (this year — ochiq vaqt)
5. already ate → had already eaten	5. will have reached
6. see → have seen	

7–8-mashq — javoblar erkin. Tekshiring: yopiq vaqt so‘zi (yesterday, ago, last …) bilan Present Perfect yo‘q; How long? / since / for — perfect; miqdor (three essays) — simple; holat fe‘llari continuous emas; by + kelajak nuqtasi — will have + V3; by the time / when dan keyin will yo‘q.