Shartli gaplar: agar… bo‘lsa

2-to‘garak · B1 – B2/C1 · ish varaqasi

Ism, familiya: _____ Sana: _____

Qoida: xayolga o‘tsang, fe’l bir qadam orqaga chekinadi (have → had, didn’t → hadn’t).

Type 1 if + present → will. **Type 2** if + past → would + V. **Type 3** if + past perfect → would have + V3.

Mixed: shart va natija har xil vaqtda. **unless** = if … not (ichida yana inkor yo‘q).

1-mashq. Qavsdagi fe’lni to‘g‘ri shaklga qo‘ying.

1. If I _____ (have) more time, I would learn Chinese.
2. If she _____ (study) harder, she would have passed the exam last week.
3. You won’t pass the test unless you _____ (revise) tonight.
4. If I _____ (be) you, I wouldn’t sign that contract.
5. We would be at school now if we _____ (not/miss) the bus this morning.
6. If it _____ (not/be) for your help, I would have failed. (o‘tmish)
7. Water _____ (boil) if you heat it to 100°C.
8. If you _____ (wait) a moment, the doctor will see you.

2-mashq. So‘zlarni tartibga solib, shartli gap yasang.

1. known / had / I / I / called / would have / , / you → _____
2. were / rich / I / if / I / travel / would → _____
3. the bus / unless / hurry / you / will miss / you → _____
4. studied / I / medicine / had / if / a doctor / would be / I / now → _____

3-mashq. Har gapda bitta xato bor. Toping va to‘g‘rilang.

1. If I will see him, I will tell him. → _____
2. If I was rich, I would buy a castle. → _____
3. If she studied, she would have passed. → _____
4. Unless you don’t hurry, you will be late. → _____

4-mashq. Gaplarni rasmiy shaklga o‘tkazing (inversiya: if tushiriladi).

1. If I had known, I would have called you. → Had _____
2. If you should need anything, call reception. → Should _____

3. If I were you, I wouldn’t sign it. → Were _____

5-mashq (gapirish). Juftingizga so‘rang. Javobda shakl va sababni ayting.

1. If you could change one thing about our school, what would it be?
2. What would have happened if you hadn’t come to this school?
3. Had you been born in another country, how might your life be different now?
4. Suppose the internet stopped for a month — what would society do?

6-mashq (yozish). «If I were the headteacher of our school…» — 80–100 so‘z. Kamida bittadan Type 2, Type 3 va mixed ishlating; bitta jumla unless bilan.

Javoblar kaliti

2-to‘garak · o‘qituvchi uchun — kesib olishingiz mumkin

1-mashq	2-mashq
1. had	1. If I had known, I would have called you.
2. had studied	2. If I were rich, I would travel.
3. revise	3. You will miss the bus unless you hurry.
4. were	4. If I had studied medicine, I would be a doctor now.
5. hadn’t missed	
6. weren’t / hadn’t been	
7. boils	
8. wait	

3-mashq (xato → to‘g‘ri)	4-mashq (inversiya)
1. will see → see	1. Had I known, I would have called you.
2. was → were	2. Should you need anything, call reception.
3. studied → had studied	3. Were I you, I wouldn’t sign it.
4. don’t hurry → hurry	

5–6-mashq — javoblar erkin. 6-mashqda tekshiring: Type 2 (were → would), Type 3 (had + V3 → would have + V3), mixed (o‘tmish sharti → hozirgi natija, «now» bilan), unless ichida inkor yo‘q.