O‘tmish haqida gapirishning 2 yo‘li

1-to‘garak · A2 – B1 · ish varaqasi

Ism, familiya: _____ Sana: _____

Ikki savol: 1) Vaqt tugaganmi? 2) Hozir bilan bog‘liqmi?

Past Simple (fe’l 2-shakl) — vaqt eshigi YOPIQ: yesterday, ago, last week, in 2020, When?

Present Perfect (have/has + V3) — eshik OCHIQ: natija hozir, tajriba (ever/never), since/for, today.

1-mashq. Qavsdagi fe’lni to‘g‘ri shaklga qo‘ying.

1. I _____ (see) that film last week.
2. _____ you ever _____ (eat) sushi?
3. Ow! I _____ (cut) my finger.
4. Mozart _____ (write) more than 600 pieces of music.
5. We _____ (live) in this flat since 2020.
6. When _____ you _____ (buy) that bike?
7. Sara isn’t here — she _____ (go) out.
8. I _____ (not/finish) my homework yet.

2-mashq. To‘g‘ri variantni doira ichiga oling.

1. I **saw / have seen** Amir two days ago.
2. — Are you hungry? — No, I **just have / ’ve just had** lunch.
3. She **has been / has gone** to Italy twice — she loved it.
4. We **knew / have known** each other since childhood.
5. When **did you finish / have you finished** your homework?
6. It’s only Tuesday, but I **had / ’ve had** three tests this week.

3-mashq. Har gapda bitta xato bor. Toping va to‘g‘rilang.

1. I have visited my grandma last Sunday. → _____
2. When have you come home? → _____
3. She has gone to Paris three times — she loves it there. → _____
4. I live in this flat since 2020. → _____

4-mashq (gapirish). Juftingizga so‘rang. «Have you ever …?» dan keyin tafsilotni «When did you …?» bilan so‘rang.

1. Have you ever been to another city? — When did you go?
2. What have you done today so far?
3. What did you do last weekend?
4. How long have you known your best friend?

5-mashq (yozish). «My life so far» — 6 ta gap: 2 ta tajriba (ever/never), 2 ta bugun yoki shu hafta (already/just/yet), 2 ta o‘tgan yil (last year/ago).

Javoblar kaliti

1-to‘garak (o‘tgan zamon) · o‘qituvchi uchun — kesib olishingiz mumkin

1-mashq	2-mashq
1. saw	1. saw
2. Have … eaten	2. ’ve just had
3. have cut	3. has been
4. wrote	4. have known
5. have lived	5. did you finish
6. did … buy	6. ’ve had
7. has gone	
8. haven’t finished	

3-mashq (xato → to‘g‘ri)
1. have visited → visited
2. have you come → did you come
3. has gone → has been
4. live → have lived

4–5-mashq — javoblar erkin. Tekshirishda: yopiq vaqt so‘zi (yesterday, ago, last …, in 2020, When?) bilan Present Perfect ishlatilmaydi; since/for — Present Perfect; borib kelgan — **been**, hali qaytmagan — **gone**.