DESTINATION C1 & C2 · UNIT 2 · VOCABULARY

Thinking and learning

Fikrlash va o'rganish · 32 ta savol

so'zlar

A Lug'at · Vocabulary

Mavzu so'zlari

Fikrlash va o'qish haqidagi so'zlar — ma'nosi yaqin yoki qarama-qarshi juftlarni (*biased / prejudiced*, *naive / sceptical*) farqlab yodlang.

assess	baholamoq (vaziyat, qobiliyat)	**baffle**	gangitib qo'ymoq, boshini qotirib qo'ymoq
biased	bir tomonlama, xolis emas	**prejudiced**	(…ga nisbatan) oldindan salbiy fikrdagi
dubious	shubhali, ishonchsiz	**sceptical**	shubha bilan qaraydigan
naive	go'l, sodda	**plausible**	ishonarli, haqiqatga yaqin
ingenious	topqirlik bilan o'ylab topilgan	**deduce**	dalillardan xulosa chiqarmoq
hunch	ichki sezgi, dalilsiz taxmin	**dilemma**	qiyin tanlov, ikki o't orasida qolish
ponder	chuqur mulohaza qilmoq	**cram**	imtihon oldidan shoshib yodlamoq
plagiarise	birovning ishini o'ziniki qilib ko'chirmoq	**conscientious**	vijdonli, ishini puxta qiladigan

- Critics remain *sceptical* about the minister's promises.
- Faced with a *dilemma*, she chose the harder but fairer option.

Frazali fe'llar

Ko'pchiligi «tushunmoq, o'ylab topmoq» ma'nosini beradi — zarrachasi bilan birga yodlang.

brush up (on)	(…ni) takrorlab, xotirada tiklamoq	**come round (to)**	fikridan qaytib, (…ga) rozi bo'lmoq
come up with	(g'oya, reja) o'ylab topmoq	**face up to**	(achchiq haqiqatni) tan olmoq, …ga yuzma-yuz bo'lmoq
figure out	tushunib yetmoq, yechmoq	**hit upon**	birdan topib qolmoq (g'oya)
make out	zo'rg'a ko'rmoq yoki eshitmoq; tushunib olmoq	**mull over**	uzoq o'ylab ko'rmoq
piece together	bo'laklardan butun manzarani tiklamoq	**puzzle out**	bosh qotirib yechmoq
swot up (on)	(imtihon uchun) …ni qunt bilan o'qimoq	**take in**	anglab yetmoq; aldab qo'ymoq
think through	har tomonlama puxta o'ylamoq	**think up**	(g'oya, nom, bahona) o'ylab chiqarmoq

- Nobody could *figure out* who had left the anonymous note.
- She *thought up* a clever name for the school podcast.

Birikmalar

C1 darajasidagi bu birikmalar aynan shu shaklda ishlatiladi — bitta so'zini almashtirsangiz xato bo'ladi.

take sth into account	…ni hisobga olmoq	**on account of**	… tufayli, sababli
strike a balance	o'rtasini topmoq, muvozanat saqlamoq	**on balance**	barcha jihatlarni chamalab ko'rganda
contrary to popular belief	ko'pchilik o'ylaganidan farqli o'laroq	**rack your brains**	bosh qotirmoq, qattiq o'ylamoq
jump to conclusions	shoshib xulosa chiqarmoq	**a foregone conclusion**	oldindan ma'lum natija
beyond reasonable doubt	asosli shubhaga o'rin qoldirmay	**under the misapprehension that**	… deb noto'g'ri o'ylab
bear in mind	yodda tutmoq	**in two minds about**	(… masalasida) ikkilanib turgan
put sth into perspective	(…ning) asl ahamiyatini ko'rsatmoq	**in principle**	nazariy jihatdan, umuman olganda
beg the question	savol tug'dirmoq	**set the record straight**	haqiqatni oydinlashtirmoq

- *On balance*, the online course was worth the money.
- *Bear in mind* that the museum closes early on Fridays.

Iboralar

Idiomaning ma'nosi so'zlaridan kelib chiqmaydi — butun holida yodlang, so'zini almashtirmang.

go to sb's head	(muvaffaqiyat) boshini aylantirmoq	**have your wits about you**	hushyor, ziyrak bo'lmoq
in the dark (about)	(…dan) bexabar	**know what's what**	nima-nimaligini bilmoq
not have a leg to stand on	hech qanday asosi (dalili) bo'lmaslik	**not see the wood for the trees**	mayda-chuyda orasida asosiyni ko'rmaslik
put two and two together	dalillarni bog'lab, tushunib olmoq	**quick / slow on the uptake**	tez / sekin fahmlaydigan
ring a bell	tanish tuyulmoq	**round the bend**	aqldan ozgan
split hairs	qildan qiyiq axtarmoq	**take stock (of)**	(…ni) sarhisob qilmoq, vaziyatni baholab chiqmoq

- Night markets are fun, but *have your wits about you*.
- The new director spent her first month *taking stock* of the museum's collection.

So'z yasash

Old qo'shimcha (prefiks: *in-, il-, ir-, un-, dis-, non-*) inkor ma'no beradi, so'z oxiridagi qo'shimcha (suffiks) esa so'z turkumini o'zgartiradi.

assume → assumption	faraz	**believe → disbelief**	ishonolmaslik
believe → unbelievable	aql bovar qilmaydigan	**brilliant → brilliance**	yorqin iste'dod
conceive → inconceivable	aqlga sig'maydigan	**convince → conviction**	qat'iy ishonch
decide → indecisive	qaror qabul qilolmaydigan	**doubt → undoubtedly**	shubhasiz
explain → inexplicable	tushuntirib bo'lmaydigan	**imagine → imaginary**	xayoliy
logic → illogical	mantiqsiz	**rational → irrational**	asossiz, aqlga zid
sense → nonsensical	bema'ni	**think → thoughtless**	o'ylamasdan qilingan
wise → wisdom	donolik		

- Her fear of lifts is completely *irrational*.
- Nothing could shake her *conviction* that the plan would work.

B Mashqlar · Exercises

Ism, familiya: _____ Sinf: _____ Sana: _____

1 Right or wrong? Tick (✓) the correct sentences. Correct the wrong ones.

Gap to'g'rimi? To'g'risiga ✓ qo'ying, xatosini tuzating.

1. Using an old bicycle wheel as a water pump was an ingenious solution. ☐

_____

2. That melody rings the bell — was it in an old Uzbek film? ☐

_____

3. The lecture was so packed with figures that I couldn't take it all in. ☐

_____

4. Don't jump to the conclusions before you've heard the whole story. ☐

_____

2 Circle the correct option.

To'g'ri variantni belgilang.

5. The survey was _____ because it only asked people who already used the app.
   (a) cynical (b) biased (c) prejudiced

6. Her alibi sounded _____ at first, but the dates simply didn't add up.
   (a) sceptical (b) plausible (c) conscientious

7. Students who _____ the night before an exam often forget everything within a week.
   (a) cram (b) plagiarise (c) graduate

8. After weeks of experiments, the team finally _____ upon a cheaper way to purify the water.
   (a) hit (b) made (c) thought

9. Rather than reply in anger, she decided to mull _____ his comments overnight.
   (a) out (b) up (c) over

10. The jury must be convinced of her guilt beyond reasonable _____.
    (a) question (b) sense (c) doubt

11. A map of the whole galaxy puts the size of our solar system _____ perspective.
    (a) into (b) under (c) on

12. After his first hit single, fame went straight to his _____, and he stopped returning calls.
    (a) brain (b) head (c) mind

3 Complete the sentences. Use the word in CAPITALS in the correct form, or the missing preposition.

Katta harfdagi so'zning kerakli shaklini yoki tushib qolgan predlogni yozing.

13. Her claim that she had never seen the sea was met with _____. **BELIEVE**

14. It is _____ that a museum of this importance has no proper heating. **CONCEIVE**

15. Selling the house because of a single rumour would be completely _____. **LOGIC**

16. Rustam is so _____ that it once took him an hour to choose a pen. **DECIDE**

17. With age comes _____, or so the saying goes. **WISE**

18. Leaving your passport on the café table was a rather _____ thing to do. **THINK**

19. Contrary _____ popular belief, bats are not actually blind. **PREPOSITION**

20. Before the interview, Nodira spent a weekend brushing up _____ her knowledge of tax law. **PREPOSITION**

4 **Each sentence has ONE mistake in an underlined part, or NO mistake. Circle the letter and correct it, or write ✓.**

Har gapda bitta xato bor yoki xato yo'q. Xatoli qism harfini belgilab, tuzating; xato bo'lmasa ✓ yozing.

21. **A** The company **B** doesn't have a foot to stand on **C** without **D** the original contract.

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22. **A** You **B** should take **C** into account **D** the cost of transport **E** as well.

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23. **A** Historians **B** have managed to **C** piece up **D** the king's final days **E** from his letters.

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24. **A** The instructions **B** were so badly written **C** that they **D** baffled **E** even the engineers.

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25. **A** Cutting hairs **B** over a single comma, **C** the two lawyers **D** wasted an hour.

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26. **A** The jury **B** found his story **C** completely **D** unbelievably.

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5 **Translate into English. Use the phrases in the box — two of them are not needed. Add capital letters and punctuation.**

Inglizchaga o'giring. Qutidagi bo'laklardan foydalaning — ikkitasi ortiqcha. Bosh harf va tinish belgisini o'zingiz qo'ying.

27. *Xodimlar zavod yopilishi haqida oxirigacha bexabar qoldirildi.*

in the shadow | about the factory's closure | on the dark | in the dark | the staff | until the very end | were left

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28. *Eshik oldidagi loyga belangan etiklarni ko'rib, u hammasini tushunib oldi.*

she | made two and two together | put two by two together | seeing the muddy boots by the door | put two and two together

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29. *Qaror qilishdan oldin oqibatlarini puxta o'ylab ko'r.*

through | thinking | before you decide | though | think the consequences

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30. *Men chet elga ko'chish haqida ikkilanib turibman.*

in two heads | in two minds | on two minds | about moving abroad | I'm

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31. *Uning ichki sezgisi to'g'ri chiqdi.*

deduce | hunch | her | to be right | turned out | dilemma

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32. *Uning tushuntirishi mutlaqo bema'ni edi.*

explanation | explanatory | his | nonsensical | was completely | nonsensically

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C Javoblar kaliti · Answer key

O'QITUVCHI UCHUN

1	✓ to'g'ri	*ingenious* — topqirlik bilan o'ylab topilgan.
2	✗ → **rings a bell**	Idioma noaniq artikl bilan: *rings a bell*.
3	✓ to'g'ri	*take in* — eshitganini anglab, eslab qolmoq.
4	✗ → **jump to conclusions**	Birikma artiklsiz: *jump to conclusions*.
5	**b** biased	So'rovnoma bir tomonlama → *biased*; *prejudiced* faqat odamga nisbatan aytiladi.
6	**b** plausible	Ishonarli tuyuldi → *plausible*.
7	**a** cram	Oxirgi kechada shoshib yodlamoq → *cram*.
8	**a** hit	*hit upon* — birdan topib qolmoq (g'oya, yechim).
9	**c** over	*mull over* — uzoq o'ylab ko'rmoq.
10	**c** doubt	Huquqiy birikma: *beyond reasonable doubt*.
11	**a** into	*put sth into perspective* — asl ahamiyatini ko'rsatmoq.
12	**b** head	Idioma: *go to your head* — boshini aylantirmoq.
13	**disbelief**	*met with …* — ot kerak: *disbelief* (ishonolmaslik).
14	**inconceivable**	Aqlga sig'maydigan → *in- + conceivable*.
15	**illogical**	Mantiqsiz → *il- + logical*.
16	**indecisive**	Qaror qabul qilolmaydigan → *indecisive*.
17	**wisdom**	Ot kerak: *wise* → *wisdom*.
18	**thoughtless**	O'ylamasdan qilingan → *thoughtless*.
19	**to**	Birikma: *contrary to popular belief*.
20	**on**	*brush up (on)* — takrorlab, xotirada tiklamoq.
21	**B**: doesn't have a foot to stand on → **doesn't have a leg to stand on**	Idioma: *not have a leg to stand on*.
22	✓ xato yo'q	Gap to'g'ri: uzun to'ldiruvchi *take into account* dan keyin kela oladi.
23	**C**: piece up → **piece together**	Bo'laklardan tiklamoq → *piece together*.
24	✓ xato yo'q	Gap to'g'ri: *baffle* — gangitib qo'ymoq.
25	**A**: Cutting hairs → **Splitting hairs**	Idioma: *split hairs* — qildan qiyiq axtarmoq.
26	**D**: unbelievably → **unbelievable**	*find sth + sifat*: *unbelievable*, ravish emas.
27	**The staff were left in the dark about the factory's closure until the very end.**	Idioma: *in the dark (about)* — bexabar.
28	**Seeing the muddy boots by the door, she put two and two together.**	Idioma: *put two and two together*.
29	**Think the consequences through before you decide.**	*think sth through* — har tomonlama o'ylamoq.
30	**I'm in two minds about moving abroad.**	Birikma: *in two minds about*.
31	**Her hunch turned out to be right.**	*hunch* — dalilsiz, ichki sezgi.
32	**His explanation was completely nonsensical.**	*be* dan keyin sifat: *nonsensical*; *nonsense* — ot.

Unit mavzusi: Malcolm Mann, Steve Taylore-Knowles, *Destination* (Macmillan Education). Izohlar, gaplar va mashqlar — sozlar.com uchun yozilgan original matn.