Present time

Hozirgi zamon: qo'llanish nozikliklari va holat fe'llari · 32 ta savol

so‘zlar

A Qoida · Grammar

Present simple — haqiqat va odatdan tashqari

Umumiy haqiqat, odat va doimiy holatdan tashqari present simple *hikoya va latifa*, *jonli sport sharhi*, *gazeta sarlavhasi*, *kitob/film mazmuni*, *yo'l ko'rsatish* va maqollarda ham ishlatiladi. Urg'u uchun *do / does* qo'shiladi: qarama-qarshilik yoki kuchli his. Signal so'zlar: *seldom, every now and then, from time to time*.

- CITY COUNCIL *BANS* CARS FROM OLD TOWN
- He rarely praises anyone, but he *does admire* your persistence.

Present continuous — vaqtinchalik, o'zgaruvchan, asabga tegadigan

Hozir va «shu kunlarda» bo'layotgan ish, *vaqtinchalik* vaziyat, *o'zgarib borayotgan* tendensiya, hikoyadagi *fon* va *always / forever / constantly* bilan asabga tegadigan odat. Signal so'zlar: *currently, for the time being, at present, these days*.

- Picture the scene: rain *is pouring* down and a stranger knocks at the door.
- My brother *is driving* a taxi until he finds something better.

Present perfect simple — hozirgacha va natija

O'tmishda boshlanib hozir ham davom etayotgan *holat*, hozirgacha yig'ilgan *bir qator ish* (*so far, up to now*), vaqti muhim bo'lmagan tajriba, natijasi muhim ish va yaqinda bo'lgan ish (*just, already, yet*). Amerika ingliz tilida *already / yet* bilan ko'pincha past simple ham ishlatiladi.

- Our choir *has recorded* three albums up to now.
- UK: *Have you eaten yet?* — US: *Did you eat yet?*

Present perfect continuous — davomiylikka urg‘u

Hozirgacha (yoki hozirgina) davom etgan harakat → *have / has been + -ing*. Diqqat: *nechta / necha marta* aytilsa — present perfect simple; *qancha vaqt* davom etganiga urg'u berilsa — continuous.

- We *'ve been rehearsing* since dawn, so forgive the yawns.
- She *'s been painting* since breakfast and *has finished* two portraits.

Holat va harakat ma’nosidagi fe’llar

Fikr, his, sezgi, egalik va munosabat fe'llari (*doubt, suspect, envy, resemble, consist, owe, deserve, matter*) odatda continuous'da kelmaydi. Lekin *appeal, be, consider, depend, feel, have, look, mean, see, smell, taste, think, weigh* harakatni bildirsa — continuous'da kela oladi: *She's weighing the flour* (tortib ko'ryapti).

- This jacket *fits* you perfectly.
- Why *are* you *being* so stubborn today?

B Mashqlar · Exercises

Ism, familiya: _____ Sinf: _____ Sana: _____

1 Right or wrong? Tick (✓) the correct sentences. Correct the wrong ones.

Gap to'g'rimi? To'g'risiga ✓ qo'ying, xatosini tuzating.

1. So the curtain rises, and an old man shuffles slowly onto the empty stage. ☐

_____

2. This parcel is weighing almost twenty kilos. ☐

_____

3. The ticket price is including a guided tour of the castle. ☐

_____

4. Dilnoza is seeing the dentist at four, so she'll be late for training. ☐

_____

2 Circle the correct option.

To'g'ri variantni belgilang.

5. For the time being, the library _____ from a temporary site near the bazaar while its old building is being renovated.
   (a) is operating (b) was operating (c) had operated
6. Newspaper headline: 'HEATWAVE _____ RECORD DEMAND FOR ELECTRICITY'
   (a) IS SPARKING (b) SPARKS (c) HAS BEEN SPARKING
7. I know the flat looks a mess, but I _____ clean it every weekend — honestly!
   (a) have (b) do (c) am
8. The new intern _____ interrupting senior colleagues in meetings, which hasn't gone unnoticed.
   (a) is forever (b) has forever (c) forever
9. Ulugbek _____ four job applications since Monday and is still waiting for a reply.
   (a) sends (b) has been sending (c) has sent
10. The organisers _____ into what caused the delay at the moment.
    (a) look (b) are looking (c) have looked
11. This is the first time the orchestra _____ outside Europe.
    (a) performs (b) performed (c) has performed
12. I _____ how difficult this decision must be for you.
    (a) appreciate (b) have been appreciating (c) am appreciating

3 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in CAPITALS.

Katta harfdagi so'zlardan fe'lning kerakli zamon shaklini tuzing.

13. The orchard _____ to the same family for over a century. **BELONG**
14. Don't disturb the twins — they _____ a nap after the long drive from Nukus. **HAVE**
15. Your hands are covered in flour — _____ biscuits since lunch? **YOU / MAKE**
16. In the opening chapter of the novel, a young engineer _____ a strange signal and decides to investigate. **DETECT**
17. Whether we go hiking on Saturday _____ entirely on the weather. **DEPEND**
18. Hang on a second, I _____ the soup to see whether it needs more salt. **TASTE**
19. I _____ the news, but I still can't quite believe it. **JUST / HEAR**

20. Shahnoza _____ any of the sequels, so don't tell her how the series ends. **NOT / SEE**

4 Each sentence has ONE mistake in an underlined part, or NO mistake. Circle the letter and correct it, or write ✓.

Har gapda bitta xato bor yoki xato yo'q. Xatoli qism harfini belgilab, tuzating; xato bo'lmasa ✓ yozing.

21. **A** I am understanding **B** your concerns, **C** but the decision is final.

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22. **A** Since the new manager arrived, **B** the team **C** has been completing **D** five projects.

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23. **A** Our coach **B** is currently recovering **C** from an injury, **D** so Aziz is in charge.

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24. **A** I know **B** Feruza **C** since we were at primary school together.

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25. **A** The jury **B** is consisting **C** of seven members, **D** all of them experts.

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26. **A** Since three weeks **B** we **C** haven't heard **D** from the landlord.

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5 Translate into English. Use the phrases in the box — two of them are not needed. Add capital letters and punctuation.

Inglizchaga o'giring. Qutidagi bo'laklardan foydalaning — ikkitasi ortiqcha. Bosh harf va tinish belgisini o'zingiz qo'ying.

27. *Farg'ona vodiysida qishlar tobora iliqlashib bormoqda.*

becoming | in the Fergana Valley | winters | milder | are becoming | has become

---

28. *Men senga hali ham yigirma ming so'm qarzman.*

still owe you | am still owing you | still owing you | twenty thousand soums | I

---

29. *Telefonim tinmay o'z-o'zidan o'chib qolaveradi-ya!*

itself off | is constantly switch | is constantly switching | my phone | constantly switch

---

30. *Bu loyiha ustida qancha vaqtdan beri ishlayapsizlar?*

on this project | do you work | how long | are you working | have you been working

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31. *Bu yil men uchta kitobni o'qib tugatdim.*

I finish | three books | I've been finishing | I've finished | this year

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32. *Men sizga haqiqatan ham ishonaman!*

do believe | am believing | you | believing | I

C Javoblar kaliti · Answer key

O'QITUVCHI UCHUN

1	✓ to'g'ri	Hikoya yoki sahna tasvirida jonlilik uchun present simple ishlatiladi.
2	✗ → **weighs**	weigh «og'irligi … bo'lmoq» ma'nosida holat: *weighs*.
3	✗ → **includes**	include bu yerda holat (tarkibida bor): *includes*.
4	✓ to'g'ri	see «uchrashmoq, qabuliga bormoq» ma'nosida harakat — continuous bo'la oladi.
5	**a** is operating	*for the time being* — vaqtinchalik vaziyat → *is operating*.
6	**b** SPARKS	Gazeta sarlavhalarida present simple ishlatiladi.
7	**b** do	Qarama-qarshilikka urg'u → *do clean*.
8	**a** is forever	*is forever* + *-ing* — asabga tegadigan odat.
9	**c** has sent	Soni aytilgan (*four*) → present perfect simple.
10	**b** are looking	look into «tekshirmoq» — harakat, *at the moment* → continuous.
11	**c** has performed	*It's the first time …* dan keyin present perfect.
12	**a** appreciate	appreciate «tushunmoq, qadrlamoq» — holat fe'li.
13	**has belonged / 's belonged**	O'tmishda boshlanib hozir ham davom etayotgan holat → *has belonged*.
14	**are having / 're having**	have a nap «uxlab olmoq» — harakat, hozir bo'lyapti → *are having*.
15	**have you been making**	Izi ko'rinib turibdi, *since lunch* — hozirgacha davom etgan → present perfect continuous.
16	**detects**	Kitob mazmuni aytilganda present simple: *detects … decides*.
17	**depends**	depend «bog'liq bo'lmoq» — holat, continuous emas.
18	**am tasting / 'm tasting**	taste bu yerda harakat (tatib ko'ryapti) → *am tasting*.
19	**have just heard / 've just heard / just heard**	Yaqinda bo'lgan ish + *just* → *have just heard* (AQShda *just heard*).
20	**hasn't seen / has not seen**	Hozirgacha tajriba yo'q → *hasn't seen*.
21	**A**: I am understanding → **understand**	understand — holat fe'li: *I understand*.
22	**C**: has been completing → **has completed**	Nechta ekani aytilgan → present perfect simple: *has completed*.
23	✓ xato yo'q	Gap to'g'ri: *currently* — vaqtinchalik vaziyat → present continuous.
24	**A**: I know → **have known**	*since* bilan hozirgacha davom etgan holat → *have known*.
25	**B**: is consisting → **consists**	consist «iborat bo'lmoq» — holat fe'li: *consists*.
26	**A**: Since three weeks → **For three weeks**	Davr uzunligi bilan *for*: *for three weeks*; *since* — boshlanish nuqtasi.
27	**Winters in the Fergana Valley are becoming milder.**	O'zgarib borayotgan holat → present continuous: *are becoming*.
28	**I still owe you twenty thousand soums.**	owe «qarzdor bo'lmoq» — holat fe'li, continuous'da kelmaydi.
29	**My phone is constantly switching itself off!**	*constantly* + *-ing* — asabga tegadigan takror.
30	**How long have you been working on this project?**	*How long* + hozirgacha davom → present perfect continuous.
31	**I've finished three books this year.**	Soni aytilgan, davr hali tugamagan → *I've finished*.
32	**I do believe you!**	Kuchli his uchun urg'uli *do*: *I do believe*.

Unit mavzusi: Malcolm Mann, Steve Taylore-Knowles, *Destination* (Macmillan Education). Izohlar, gaplar va mashqlar — sozlar.com uchun yozilgan original matn.